| Semester | Code | Module Title | Credits | C/E/O | GPA/NGPA |
|------------|----------|------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------|
| 2 | MA1024 | Methods of Mathematics | 3 | С | GPA |
| Hours/Week | | Pre-requisites/Co-requisites | | Evaluation (%) | |
| Lecture | Tute/Lab | The requisites to requisites | | СА | WE |
| 5/2 | 1/1 | MA1014 | | 30 | 70 |

Learning Outcomes

After the successful completion of this course students should be able to

- Understand the basic numerical techniques and its applications
- Understand the basic theories on severable variable calculus and its applications
- Understand the basic concepts of Probability and Statistics and identify the applications of them

Syllabus Outline

Numerical Methods

- Numerical solution of non-linear equations: Bisection, Fixed point, Newton's methods.
- Numerical differentiation and integration: Trapezoidal and Simpson's rules.
- Interpolation: Lagrange polynomial, Newton's Divided Difference and Least Square method.
- Numerical solution to systems of equations: Gauss-Jacobi Gauss-Seidel methods
- Numerical solution to ODEs-Euler's method
- Numerical Optimization-Golden section search, method of finding roots of the derivative

Multivariate Calculus and Introductions to PDEs

- Limits, Continuity, Partial Derivatives, Mean Value Theorem, Differentiability
- Chain rule-Bivariate
- Gradient, Tangent plain, Directional derivatives
- Jacobian, Hessian
- Inverse Function Theorem, Implicit Function Theorem.
- Maxima, minima and Saddle points, Lagrange multipliers
- Taylor series expansion for two variable, quadratic forms
- Double integrals: Fubini's theorem, Change of variables, polar coordinates
- Solution of the exact ODE
- Introduction and solve first order PDE, Solution by the method of Characteristics

Probability and Statistics

- Random experiments and random events
- Concept of probability, computing probability using two-way tables
- Conditional probability and Bayes theorem.
- Discrete and continuous random variables and their properties
- Distributions and their applications (Bernoulli, Binomial, Poisson, Uniform and Normal distribution)
- Normal approximation for Binomial & Poisson and their applications
- Student's t-distribution
- Estimation of parameters: point estimators and their properties
- Central Limit Theorem and its applications
- Confidence intervals for mean
- Covariance and correlation coefficient