

In[1]:= **Table**[{**n**, (**0.5**)<sup>(**n**+1)</sup> / (**n**+1) - **10**<sup>(-6)</sup>}, {**n**, 1, 20}]

Out[1]= { {1, 0.124999}, {2, 0.0416657}, {3, 0.015624}, {4, 0.006249}, {5, 0.00260317},  
 {6, 0.00111507}, {7, 0.000487281}, {8, 0.000216014}, {9, 0.0000966563},  
 {10, 0.0000433892}, {11, 0.0000193451}, {12, 8.39002 × 10<sup>-6</sup>}, {13, 3.35965 × 10<sup>-6</sup>},  
 {14, 1.03451 × 10<sup>-6</sup>}, {15, -4.63257 × 10<sup>-8</sup>}, {16, -5.51212 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}, {17, -7.88072 × 10<sup>-7</sup>},  
 {18, -8.99613 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}, {19, -9.52316 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}, {20, -9.77293 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}}

In[2]:= **T**[**n**\_, **x**\_] := **Sum**[(-1)<sup>(**k**-1)</sup> (**x**)<sup>**k**</sup> / **k**, {**k**, 1, **n**}]

In[3]:= **T**[15, 1 / 2]

Out[3]=  $\frac{59\,848\,147}{147\,603\,456}$

In[4]:= **N**[% , 20]

Out[4]= 0.40546575684515137640

In[5]:= **N**[**Log**[1 + 1 / 2], 20]

Out[5]= 0.40546510810816438198

In[6]:= %% - %

Out[6]= 6.4873698699442 × 10<sup>-7</sup>

In[7]:= **Table**[{**n**, 2 (**0.8**)<sup>**n**</sup> - **10**<sup>(-6)</sup>}, {**n**, 1, 70}]

Out[7]= { {1, 1.6}, {2, 1.28}, {3, 1.024}, {4, 0.819199}, {5, 0.655359}, {6, 0.524287},  
 {7, 0.419429}, {8, 0.335543}, {9, 0.268434}, {10, 0.214747}, {11, 0.171798},  
 {12, 0.137438}, {13, 0.10995}, {14, 0.0879599}, {15, 0.0703677}, {16, 0.056294},  
 {17, 0.045035}, {18, 0.0360278}, {19, 0.028822}, {20, 0.0230574}, {21, 0.0184457},  
 {22, 0.0147564}, {23, 0.0118049}, {24, 0.00944373}, {25, 0.00755479}, {26, 0.00604363},  
 {27, 0.0048347}, {28, 0.00386756}, {29, 0.00309385}, {30, 0.00247488},  
 {31, 0.0019797}, {32, 0.00158356}, {33, 0.00126665}, {34, 0.00101312},  
 {35, 0.000810296}, {36, 0.000648037}, {37, 0.00051823}, {38, 0.000414384},  
 {39, 0.000331307}, {40, 0.000264846}, {41, 0.000211676}, {42, 0.000169141},  
 {43, 0.000135113}, {44, 0.00010789}, {45, 0.0000861123}, {46, 0.0000686898},  
 {47, 0.0000547519}, {48, 0.0000436015}, {49, 0.0000346812}, {50, 0.000027545},  
 {51, 0.000021836}, {52, 0.0000172688}, {53, 0.000013615}, {54, 0.000010692},  
 {55, 8.35361 × 10<sup>-6</sup>}, {56, 6.48289 × 10<sup>-6</sup>}, {57, 4.98631 × 10<sup>-6</sup>}, {58, 3.78905 × 10<sup>-6</sup>},  
 {59, 2.83124 × 10<sup>-6</sup>}, {60, 2.06499 × 10<sup>-6</sup>}, {61, 1.45199 × 10<sup>-6</sup>}, {62, 9.61594 × 10<sup>-7</sup>},  
 {63, 5.69275 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}, {64, 2.5542 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}, {65, 4.33628 × 10<sup>-9</sup>}, {66, -1.96531 × 10<sup>-7</sup>},  
 {67, -3.57225 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}, {68, -4.8578 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}, {69, -5.88624 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}, {70, -6.70899 × 10<sup>-7</sup>}}

In[8]:= **T**[66, -8 / 10]

Out[8]= -16 117 216 873 691 934 804 806 620 772 027 796 322 209 555 314 759 992 463 642 416 990 260 604 /  
 10 014 190 032 827 718 657 639 678 155 081 564 003 836 547 271 930 612 623 691 558 837 890 625

In[9]:= **N**[% , 20]

Out[9]= -1.6094378897202630032

In[10]:= **N**[**Log**[1 - 8 / 10], 20]

Out[10]= -1.6094379124341003746

In[11]:= %% - %

Out[11]= 2.27138373714 × 10<sup>-8</sup>

In[12]:= **Integrate**[ $\frac{1}{1+t} \left( \frac{t-x}{t+1} \right)^n$ , {**t**, **x**, 0}]

Out[12]= If [Re[n] > -1 && (x ≠ Reals || Re[x] ≥ -1),  $\frac{(-x)^{1+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1, 2+n, \frac{x}{1+x}\right]}{1+n+x+n x}$ ,  
  $\text{Integrate}\left[\frac{\left(\frac{t-x}{1+t}\right)^n}{1+t}, \{t, x, 0\}, \text{Assumptions} \rightarrow !(\text{Re}[n] > -1 \&\& (x \neq \text{Reals} || \text{Re}[x] \geq -1))\right]$ ]

In[13]:= **R**[**n**\_, **x**\_] :=  $\frac{(-x)^{1+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1, 2+n, \frac{x}{1+x}\right]}{1+n+x+n x}$

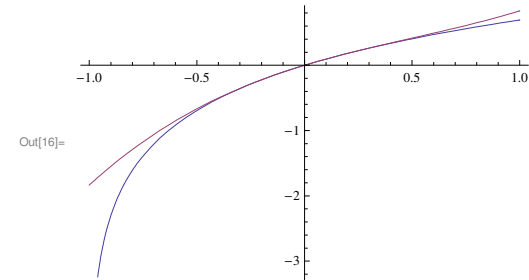
In[14]:= **N**[**R**[66, -8 / 10], 20]

Out[14]= 2.2713837371389864372 × 10<sup>-8</sup>

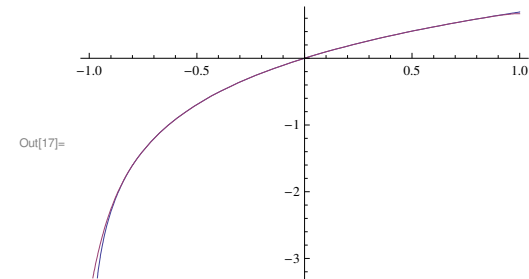
In[15]:= **NIntegrate**[ $\frac{1}{1+t} \left( \frac{t+0.8}{t+1} \right)^{66}$ , {**t**, -0.8, 0}]

Out[15]= 2.27138 × 10<sup>-8</sup>

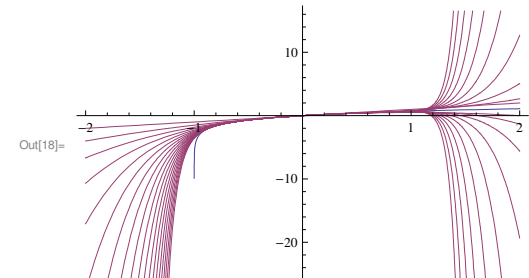
In[16]:= **Plot**[{**Log**[1 + **x**], **T**[3, **x**]}, {**x**, -1, 1}]



In[17]:= **Plot**[{**Log**[1 + **x**], **T**[20, **x**]}, {**x**, -1, 1}]



In[18]:= **Plot**[{**Log**[1 + **x**], **Table**[**T**[**n**, **x**], {**n**, 1, 20}]}, {**x**, -2, 2}]



```

In[1]:= f[x_] := x - E^(-x)

In[2]:= f[0]

Out[2]:= -1

In[3]:= f[1]

Out[3]:= 1 -  $\frac{1}{e}$ 

In[4]:= N[%]

Out[4]:= 0.632121

In[5]:= Table[{k, N[-(1/2)^(k+1) (1-0) + 10^(-6)]}, {k, 1, 20}]

Out[5]:= {{1, -0.249999}, {2, -0.124999}, {3, -0.062499}, {4, -0.031249},
{5, -0.015624}, {6, -0.0078115}, {7, -0.00390525}, {8, -0.00195213},
{9, -0.000975563}, {10, -0.000487281}, {11, -0.000243141}, {12, -0.00012107},
{13, -0.0000600352}, {14, -0.0000295176}, {15, -0.0000142588}, {16, -6.62939  $\times 10^{-6}$ },
{17, -2.8147  $\times 10^{-6}$ }, {18, -9.07349  $\times 10^{-7}$ }, {19, 4.63257  $\times 10^{-8}$ }, {20, 5.23163  $\times 10^{-7}$ }}

In[6]:= N[6 Log[10] / Log[2] - 1]

Out[6]:= 18.9316

In[7]:= a = 0; b = 1; For[k = 0, k < 19, k++, {x = (a + b) / 2,
Print[N[{k, a, b, x, f[x], Abs[b - a] / 2}, 10]], If[f[x] == 0, k = 20, If[f[x] > 0, b = x, a = x]]}]

{0, 0, 1.000000000, 0.500000000, -0.1065306597, 0.500000000}

{1.000000000, 0.500000000, 1.000000000, 0.750000000, 0.2776334473, 0.250000000}

{2.000000000, 0.500000000, 0.750000000, 0.625000000, 0.08973857148, 0.125000000}

{3.000000000, 0.500000000, 0.625000000, 0.562500000, -0.007282824731, 0.062500000}

{4.000000000, 0.562500000, 0.625000000, 0.593750000, 0.04149754984, 0.031250000}

{5.000000000, 0.562500000, 0.593750000, 0.578125000, 0.01717583919, 0.015625000}

{6.000000000, 0.562500000, 0.578125000, 0.570312500, 0.004963760389, 0.007812500}

{7.000000000, 0.562500000, 0.570312500, 0.566406250, -0.001155202015, 0.003906250}

{8.000000000, 0.566406250, 0.570312500, 0.5683593750, 0.001905359613, 0.001953125}

{9.000000000, 0.566406250, 0.5683593750, 0.5673828125, 0.0003753491691, 0.0009765625}

{10.00000000, 0.566406250, 0.5673828125, 0.5668945313, -0.0003898587974, 0.0004882125}

{11.00000000, 0.5668945313, 0.5673828125, 0.5671386719, -7.237911847  $\times 10^{-6}$ , 0.000244140625}

{12.00000000, 0.5671386719, 0.5673828125, 0.5672607422, 0.0001840598537, 0.0001220703125}

{13.00000000, 0.5671386719, 0.5672607422, 0.5671997070, 0.00008841202725, 0.00006103515625}

{14.00000000, 0.5671386719, 0.5671997070, 0.5671691895, 0.00004058732179, 0.00003051757813}

{15.00000000, 0.5671386719, 0.5671691895, 0.5671539307, 0.00001667477100, 0.00001525878906}

{16.00000000, 0.5671386719, 0.5671539307, 0.5671463013, 4.718446081  $\times 10^{-6}$ , 7.629394531  $\times 10^{-6}$ }

{17.00000000, 0.5671386719, 0.5671463013, 0.5671424866, -1.259728757  $\times 10^{-6}$ , 3.814697266  $\times 10^{-6}$ }

{18.00000000, 0.5671424866, 0.5671463013, 0.5671443939, 1.729359694  $\times 10^{-6}$ , 1.907348633  $\times 10^{-6}$ }

{19.00000000, 0.5671424866, 0.5671443939, 0.5671434402, 2.348157265  $\times 10^{-7}$ , 9.536743164  $\times 10^{-7}$ }

In[8]:= N[x, 20]

Out[8]:= 0.56714344024658203125

In[9]:= FindRoot[f[y] == 0, {y, 1/2}, WorkingPrecision -> 20]

Out[9]:= {y -> 0.56714329040978387300}

In[10]:= %[[1]][[2]] - N[x, 20]

Out[10]:= -1.498367981583  $\times 10^{-7}$ 

```

```

In[1]:= f[x_] := x - E^(-x)

In[2]:= f[0.3]

Out[2]:= -0.440818

In[3]:= f[1]

Out[3]:= 1 -  $\frac{1}{e}$ 

In[4]:= N[%]

Out[4]:= 0.632121

In[5]:= g[x_] := E^(-x)

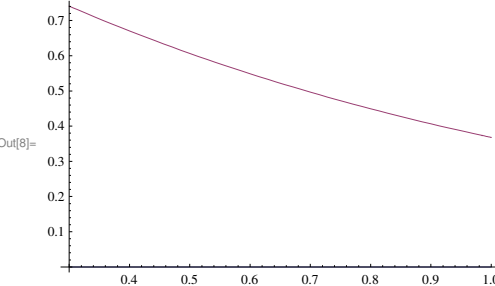
In[6]:= N[Abs[g'[1]]]

Out[6]:= 0.367879

In[7]:= N[Abs[g'[0.3]]]

Out[7]:= 0.740818

In[8]:= Plot[{0, Abs[g'[x]]}, {x, 0.3, 1}]

Out[8]= 

In[9]:= L = Abs[g'[0.3]]

Out[9]:= 0.740818

In[12]:= N[Log[10^(-6) (1 - L) / Abs[0.5 - g[0.5]]] / Log[L]]

Out[12]:= 43.088

In[13]:= x = 1/2; For[k = 0, k < 44, k++, {Print[N[{k, x, Abs[x - g[x]]}, 20]], x = g[x]}]

{0, 0.5000000000000000000, 0.10653065971263342360}

{1.0000000000000000000, 0.60653065971263342360, 0.061291447820028368184}

{2.0000000000000000000, 0.54523921189260505542, 0.034463882985463154443}

{3.0000000000000000000, 0.57970309487806820986, 0.019638466939166345847}

{4.0000000000000000000, 0.56006462793890186402, 0.011107521038313291350}

{5.0000000000000000000, 0.57117214897721515537, 0.0063092019968917140133}

{6.0000000000000000000, 0.56486294698032344135, 0.0035751005897428142459}

{7.0000000000000000000, 0.56843804757006625560, 0.0020285948231454421898}

{8.0000000000000000000, 0.56640945274692081341, 0.0011501815153216138062}

{9.0000000000000000000, 0.56755963426224242722, 0.00065242132677103481030}

{10.000000000000000000, 0.56690721293547139240, 0.00036998303530710160875}

{11.000000000000000000, 0.56727719597077849401, 0.00020984411705033422211}

{12.000000000000000000, 0.56706735185372815979, 0.00011900823390999387117}

{13.000000000000000000, 0.56718636008763815366, 0.000067495830652404810286}

{14.000000000000000000, 0.56711886425698574885, 0.000038279450658800794741}

```

```
{15.000000000000000000, 0.56715714370764454965, 0.000021710048371329448542}
{16.000000000000000000, 0.56713543365927322020, 0.000012312671351699430873}
{17.000000000000000000, 0.56714774633062491963, 6.9830608182713188866 × 10-6}
{18.000000000000000000, 0.56714076326980664831, 3.9603922702478266151 × 10-6}
{19.000000000000000000, 0.56714472366207689614, 2.2461111319596106240 × 10-6}
{20.000000000000000000, 0.56714247755094493653, 1.2738664628566168581 × 10-6}
{21.000000000000000000, 0.56714375141740779314, 7.2246494438729632933 × 10-7}
{22.000000000000000000, 0.56714302895246340585, 4.0974110488355872071 × 10-7}
{23.000000000000000000, 0.56714343869356828941, 2.3238193158954556634 × 10-7}
{24.000000000000000000, 0.56714320631163669986, 1.3179384908384030462 × 10-7}
{25.000000000000000000, 0.56714333810548578370, 7.4745998585648272877 × 10-8}
{26.000000000000000000, 0.56714326335948719805, 4.2391691145232799503 × 10-8}
{27.000000000000000000, 0.56714330575117834329, 2.4042163342896300180 × 10-8}
{28.000000000000000000, 0.56714328170901500039, 1.3635351581586064503 × 10-8}
{29.000000000000000000, 0.56714329534436658197, 7.7331981764373032538 × 10-9}
{30.000000000000000000, 0.56714328761116840554, 4.3858314544915963971 × 10-9}
{31.000000000000000000, 0.56714329199699986003, 2.4873948837897066942 × 10-9}
{32.000000000000000000, 0.56714328950960497624, 1.4107093184563514195 × 10-9}
{33.000000000000000000, 0.56714329092031429470, 8.0007432483695266398 × 10-10}
{34.000000000000000000, 0.56714329012023996986, 4.5375678511027853684 × 10-10}
{35.000000000000000000, 0.56714329057399675497, 2.5734511616933525811 × 10-10}
{36.000000000000000000, 0.56714329031665163880, 1.4595155594997770823 × 10-10}
{37.000000000000000000, 0.56714329046260319475, 8.2775445683566486386 × 10-11}
{38.000000000000000000, 0.56714329037982774907, 4.6945538629577576176 × 10-11}
{39.000000000000000000, 0.56714329042677328770, 2.6624847248610860829 × 10-11}
{40.000000000000000000, 0.56714329040014844045, 1.5100103475179521618 × 10-11}
{41.000000000000000000, 0.56714329041524854392, 8.5639223704593851553 × 10-12}
{42.000000000000000000, 0.56714329040668462155, 4.8569711119905473984 × 10-12}
{43.000000000000000000, 0.56714329041154159266, 2.7545985778814336245 × 10-12}
{44.000000000000000000, 0.56714329040878699409, 1.5622521012171932570 × 10-12}
```

```
In[14]:= N[x, 20]
```

```
Out[14]= 0.56714329041034924619
```

```
In[15]:= FindRoot[f[y] == 0, {y, 1/2}, WorkingPrecision -> 20]
```

```
Out[15]= {y -> 0.56714329040978387300}
```

```
In[16]:= %[1]][[2]] - N[x, 20]
```

```
Out[16]= -5.653732 × 10-13
```

```
In[1]:= f[x_] := x - E^(-x)
```

```
In[2]:= f[0]
```

```
Out[2]= -1
```

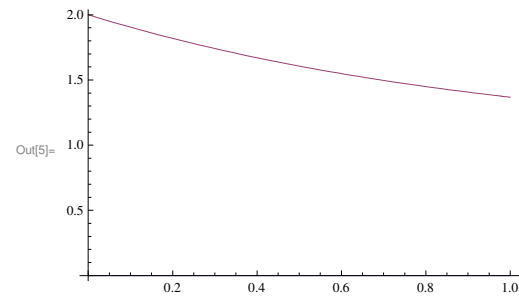
```
In[3]:= f[1]
```

```
Out[3]= 1 -  $\frac{1}{e}$ 
```

```
In[4]:= f'[x]
```

```
Out[4]= 1 + e-x
```

```
In[5]:= Plot[{0, f'[x]}, {x, 0, 1}]
```



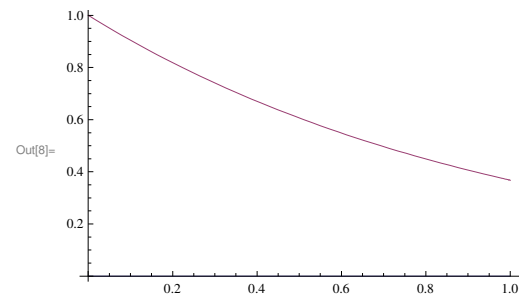
```
In[6]:= b = 1 / f'[1]
```

```
Out[6]=  $\frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{e}}$ 
```

```
In[7]:= f'[x]
```

```
Out[7]= -e-x
```

```
In[8]:= Plot[{0, Abs[f''[x]]}, {x, 0, 1}]
```



```
In[10]:= g = Abs[f''[0]]
```

```
Out[10]= 1
```

```
In[11]:= x = 1 / 2
```

```
Out[11]=  $\frac{1}{2}$ 
```

```
In[12]:= a = Abs[f[x] / f'[x]]
```

```
Out[12]=  $\frac{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}}{1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}}$ 
```

```

In[13]:= q = a b g
Out[13]:= 
$$\frac{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{e}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}\right)}$$

In[14]:= N[q]
Out[14]:= 0.0484772
In[15]:= % < 1 / 2
Out[15]:= True
In[16]:= {x - 2 a, x + 2 a}
Out[16]:= 
$$\left\{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}\right)}{1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}\right)}{1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}}\right\}$$

In[17]:= N[%]
Out[17]:= {0.367378, 0.632622}
In[18]:= Table[N[{k, -2 a q^(2^k - 1) + 10^(-6)}], {k, 1, 10}]
Out[18]:= {{1., -0.00642815}, {2., -0.0000141088}, {5., 1. × 10-6}, {6., 1. × 10-6}, {7., 1. × 10-6}, {8., 1. × 10-6}, {9., 1. × 10-6}, {10., 1. × 10-6}}
In[19]:= Log[Log[10^(-6) / (2 a)] / Log[q] + 1] / Log[2]
Out[19]:= 
$$\frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}}{2000000 \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}\right)}\right]}{\text{Log}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{e}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}\right)}\right]}\right]}{\text{Log}[2]}$$

In[20]:= N[%]
Out[20]:= 2.29193
In[21]:= x
Out[21]:=  $\frac{1}{2}$ 
In[22]:= For[k = 1, k ≤ 3, k++, x = x - f[x] / f'[x]]
In[23]:= A = N[x, 30]
Out[23]:= 0.567143290409781028699576649415
In[24]:= Clear[x]
In[25]:= B = FindRoot[f[x] == 0, {x, 1}, WorkingPrecision -> 30]
Out[25]:= {x -> 0.567143290409783872999968662210}
In[26]:= A - B[[1]] [[2]]
Out[26]:= -2.84430039201280 × 10-15

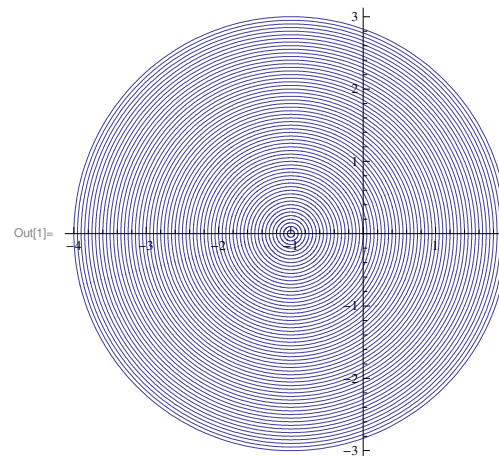
```

% We want to find the complex roots of  $z^5 - z - 1 = 0$ ,  
using the iterative method  $z = (1 + z)^{1/5} = g(z)$ .  
To use the Banach Fixed Point Theorem we want to see

- 1)  $g: A \rightarrow A$  where  $A$  is a closed subset of  $\mathbb{C}$
- 2)  $g$  is a contraction (Lipschitz continuous with  $L < 1$ )

Lets try a circular region A, around  $z = -1$ . To do this we let  $1 + z = R e^{(i t)}$ , so that  $z = R e^{(i t)} - 1$ , and let R goes from 0 to 3, gives us a disk around  $z = -1$ .

```
In[1]:= A =
ParametricPlot[Table[{Re[RE^(It) - 1], Im[RE^(It) - 1]}, {R, 0, 3, 0.05}], {t, 0, 2 Pi}]
```



```
% Is this region a contraction for g?
```

```
In[2]:= g[z_] := (1 + z) ^ (1 / 5)
```

$$\ln[3] := \mathbf{g}'[\mathbf{z}]$$
$$\text{Out}[3]= \frac{1}{5 (1+z)^{4/5}}$$

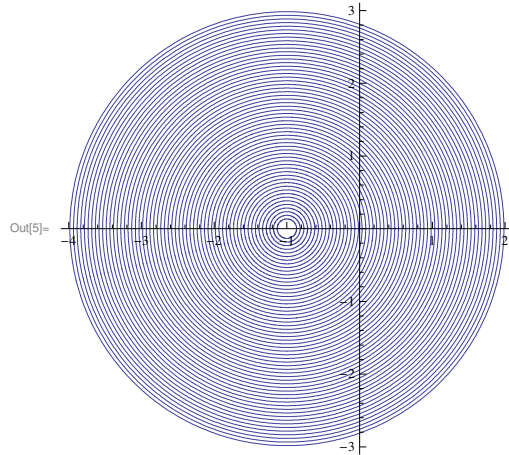
% Now  $g'(z) =$

$1/5 (1+z)^{-4/5} = 1/5 (R E^{(It)})^{-4/5} = 1/5 (R^{4/5}) E^{(-4It/5)},$   
 So that the complex Mod (this is the Matric now),  $|g'(z)| = 1/5 (R^{4/5}),$   
 this is less than 1 means,  
 $R^{4/5} > 1/5$  or  $R > (1/5)^{5/4},$   
 so we get rid of radii less than this ie less than

```
In[4]:= N[ (1 / 5) ^ (5 / 4) ]
```

Out[4]= 0.133748

```
In[5]:= A = ParametricPlot[
  Table[{Re[R E^(I t) - 1], Im[R E^(I t) - 1]}, {R, (1/5)^(5/4), 3, 0.05}], {t, 0, 2 Pi}]
```



% But how actually  $g'$  decides the convergence in the complex case? . What does the MVT looks like in complex? Complex line integral over a curve  $c$  (with endpoint  $z_1$  and  $z_2$ ) of  $g'$  is

$g(z_2) - g(z_1) = \int_{z_1}^{z_2} g' dz$  provided that  $g$  is analytic and the curve  $c$  is smooth,

( the integral will remain the same for any smooth curve with the same endpoints, that can be collapsed to  $c$ , ie homeomorphic to  $c$ ). Now for a straight line  $c$

$$|g(z_2) - g(z_1)| \leq \int_{z_1}^{z_2} |g'| |dz| \leq \text{Max}\{|g'|\} \int_{z_1}^{z_2} |dz|$$

$$= \text{Max}\{|g'|\} \text{Lenth of } c = \text{Max}\{|g'|\} |z_2 - z_1|.$$

There will be a maximum (since  $g$  is analytic) and,

$L = \text{Max}\{|g'|\}$  is a Lipchitz constant with the requirement for a contraction is,  $L < 1$  (ie  $R > (1/5)^{(5/4)}$ ).

A sufficient requirement here is to be able to join any two points by a straight line which lies entirely within the set. Such sets are called Convex, here the set  $A$  is clearly not convex due to its hole at the center.

But now we can directly work with the given function for Lipschitz continuity as follows

$$|g(z_2) - g(z_1)| = |(1+z_1)^{1/5} - (1+z_2)^{1/5}|$$

Notice that

$$(x-y) = (x^{1/5} - y^{1/5})$$

$$(x^{4/5} + x^{3/5}y^{1/5} + x^{2/5}y^{2/5} + x^{1/5}y^{3/5} + y^{4/5})$$

and that,

$$|x-y| \geq |x^{1/5} - y^{1/5}| (|x^{4/5}| + |x^{3/5}| |y^{1/5}| + |x^{2/5}| |y^{2/5}| + |x^{1/5}| |y^{3/5}| + |y^{4/5}|)$$

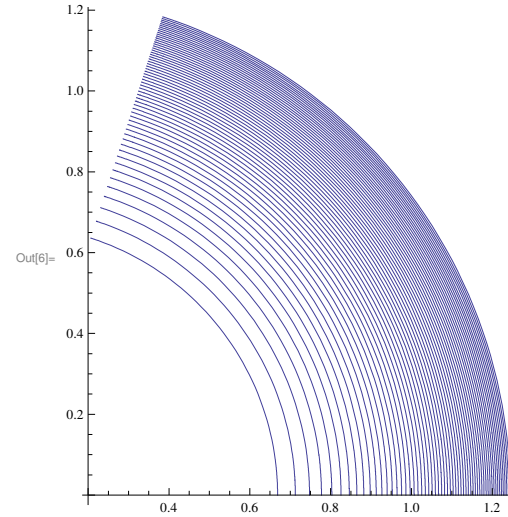
$$\geq |x^{1/5} - y^{1/5}| 5R^{4/5} \text{ for } |x|, |y| > R$$

So with  $x = 1 + z_2$  and  $y = 1 + z_1$ ,

we get  $|g(z_2) - g(z_1)| \leq 1/(5R^{4/5}) |z_2 - z_1|$  giving us the same region  $A$  with,  $R > (1/5)^{(5/4)}$  for  $g$  to be a contraction (without assuming the convexity of  $A$ ).

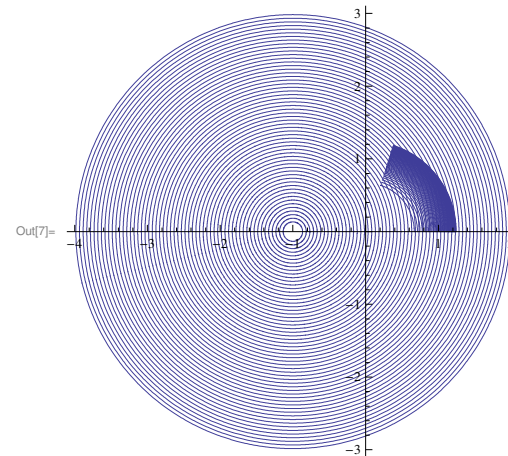
% Now the image of  $g(z) = (1+z)^{1/5} = (R E^{(I t)})^{1/5} = R^{1/5} E^{(I t/5)}$

```
In[6]:= B = ParametricPlot[Table[{Re[R^(1/5) E^(I t/5)], Im[R^(1/5) E^(I t/5)]},
  {R, (1/5)^(5/4), 3, 0.05}], {t, 0, 2 Pi}]
```



% To see if  $g: A \rightarrow A$ , we plot them together

```
In[7]:= Show[{A, B}]
```



% Lets see what the roots actually are

```
In[8]:= Roots[z^5 - z - 1 == 0, z]
```

```
Out[8]:= z == Root[-1 - I1 + I1^5 &, 1] || z == Root[-1 - I1 + I1^5 &, 2] ||
z == Root[-1 - I1 + I1^5 &, 3] || z == Root[-1 - I1 + I1^5 &, 4] || z == Root[-1 - I1 + I1^5 &, 5]
```

```

In[9]:= N[%]
Out[9]= z == 1.1673 || z == -0.764884 - 0.352472 i ||
        z == -0.764884 + 0.352472 i || z == 0.181232 - 1.08395 i || z == 0.181232 + 1.08395 i

In[10]:= T = Table[{Re[%[[n]]][[2]], Im[%[[n]]][[2]]}, {n, 1, 5}]
Out[10]= {{1.1673, 0}, {-0.764884, -0.352472},
          {-0.764884, 0.352472}, {0.181232, -1.08395}, {0.181232, 1.08395}}

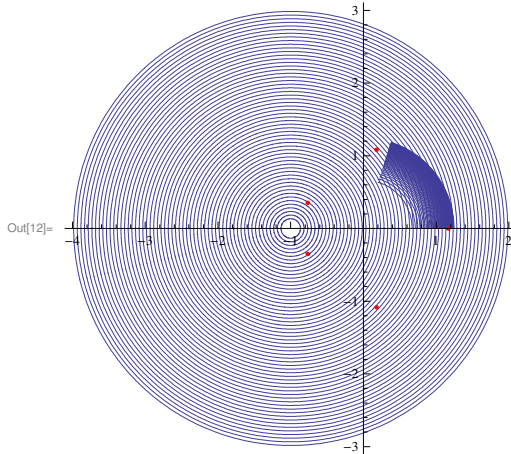
% Lets see where the roots actually located

In[11]:= P = Graphics[{Red, Point[T]}];

% Now everything together

In[12]:= Show[{A, B, P}]

```



% We can see that we can get the 1 st root by this g. So lets do the iterations.

```

In[13]:= z = 1 + 2 I; S = {};
For[k = 0, k ≤ 5, k++, {Print[N[z]], S = Append[S, {Re[z], Im[z]}], z = N[g[z], 10]}]

1. + 2. i
1.21599 + 0.192593 i
1.17321 + 0.0203438 i
1.16795 + 0.00218662 i
1.16737 + 0.000235485 i
1.16731 + 0.0000253657 i

```

% S is the point set

```

In[14]:= S
Out[14]= {{1, 2}, {1.2159869826, 0.1925934177},
          {1.1732078739, 0.0203438340}, {1.1679474384, 0.0021866166},
          {1.1673733782, 0.0002354852}, {1.1673114550, 0.0000253657}}

% These are the points in 2 D

In[15]:= Q = Graphics[Point[S]];

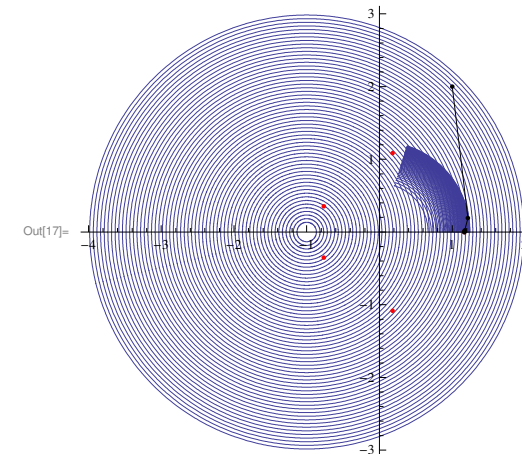
% This is the line connected version

In[16]:= U = Graphics[Line[S]];

% See all of them in the same picture

In[17]:= Show[{A, B, P, Q, U}]

```



% It is clear that we cannot get the other roots by using this g. This is because our root taking is not general (ie there are other branches).

We know  $E^{\wedge}(I t) = \text{Cos}[t] + I \text{Sin}[t]$ , so that  $E^{\wedge}(I 2 n \text{Pi}) = 1$  where n is an integer. Now

$$g[z_] := (1 + z)^{\wedge}(1 / 5) = ((1 + z) . 1)^{\wedge}(1 / 5) = (1 + z)^{\wedge}(1 / 5) E^{\wedge}(I 2 n \text{Pi} / 5)$$

Lets define a new g with n = 1

```

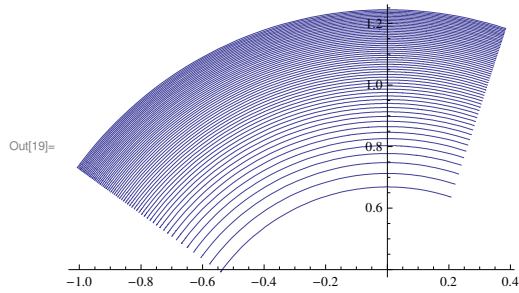
In[18]:= g[z_] := (1 + z)^{\wedge}(1 / 5) E^{\wedge}(I 2 \text{Pi} / 5)

```

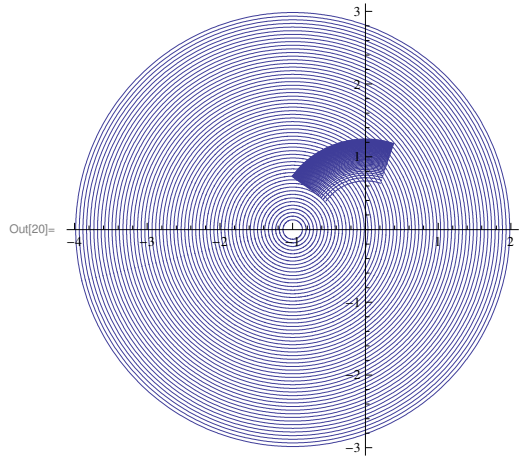
% Now the image of g (z) with  $1 + z = R E^{\wedge}(I t)$  is



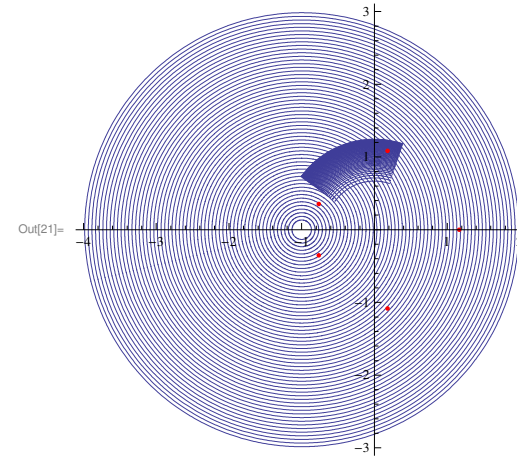
```
In[19]:= B = ParametricPlot[
  Table[{Re[R^(1/5) E^(I t / 5) E^(I 2 Pi / 5)], Im[R^(1/5) E^(I t / 5) E^(I 2 Pi / 5)]},
    {R, (1/5)^(5/4), 3, 0.05}], {t, 0, 2 Pi}]
```



```
In[20]:= Show[{A, B}]
```



```
In[21]:= Show[{A, B, P}]
```



% We can see that now we can get the 2nd root by this g. So lets do the iterations

```
In[22]:= z = 1 + 2 I; S = {};
For[k = 0, k ≤ 5, k++, {Print[N[z]], S = Append[S, {Re[z], Im[z]}], z = N[g[z], 10]}]
```

1. + 2. i

0.192593 + 1.21599 i

0.17188 + 1.09902 i

0.178956 + 1.0848 i

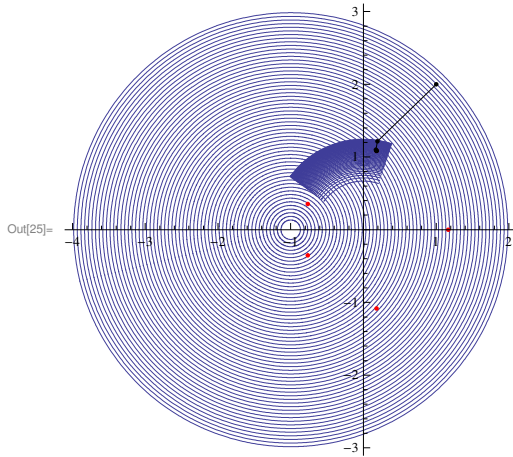
0.180915 + 1.08385 i

0.181207 + 1.08392 i

```
In[23]:= Q = Graphics[Point[S]];
```

```
In[24]:= U = Graphics[Line[S]];
```

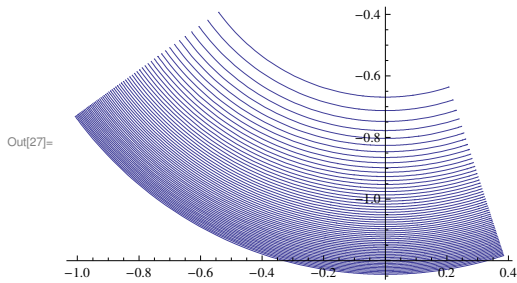
```
In[25]:= Show[{A, B, P, Q, U}]
```



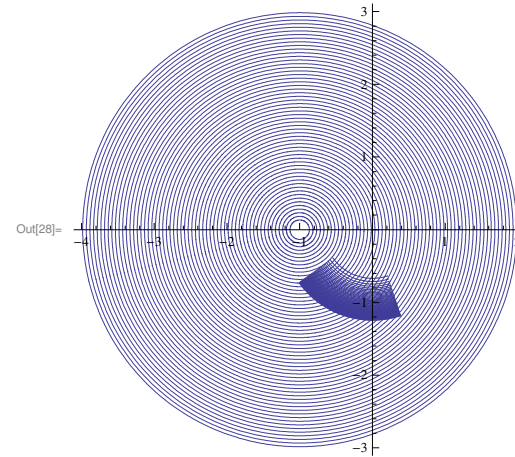
% Now to find the 5th root, lets define a new g with n = 3

```
In[26]:= g[z_] := (1 + z)^(1/5) E^(I 6 Pi / 5)
```

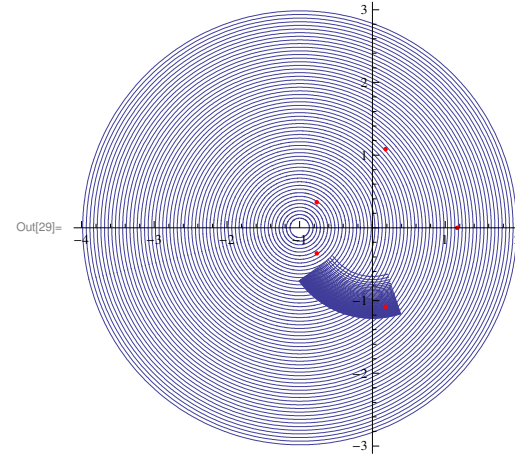
```
In[27]:= B = ParametricPlot[
  Table[{Re[R^(1/5) E^(I t / 5) E^(I 6 Pi / 5)], Im[R^(1/5) E^(I t / 5) E^(I 6 Pi / 5)]},
    {R, (1/5)^(5/4), 3, 0.05}], {t, 0, 2 Pi}]
```



```
In[28]:= Show[{A, B}]
```



```
In[29]:= Show[{A, B, P}]
```



```
In[30]:= z = 1 + 2 I; S = {};
For[k = 0, k ≤ 5, k++, {Print[N[z]], S = Append[S, {Re[z], Im[z]}], z = N[g[z], 10]}]
```

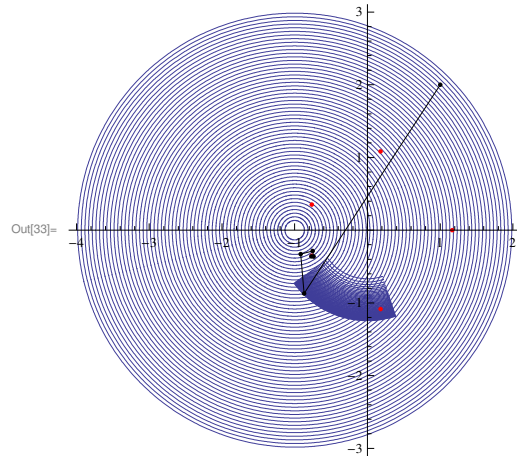


```

1. + 2. i
-0.870551 - 0.870551 i
-0.917779 - 0.32846 i
-0.752724 - 0.286094 i
-0.738875 - 0.363051 i
-0.770659 - 0.361744 i

In[31]:= Q = Graphics[Point[S]];
In[32]:= U = Graphics[Line[S]];
In[33]:= Show[{A, B, P, Q, U}]

```



% We have a serious problem,  
iterations goes outside the region and we don't get the root we want. How did that happen?

This happens because of the way Mathematica defines Arg,  
it goes from  $-\pi$  to  $\pi$ , not from 0 to  $2\pi$ . We were good  
as long as we were on the upper half plane. Now redefine Arg as arg

```

In[34]:= arg[z_] := 2 Pi (1 - Sign[Arg[z]]) / 2 + Arg[z]

% Redefine g

In[35]:= g[z_] := Abs[(1 + z)]^(1/5) E^(I arg[1 + z] / 5) E^(I 6 Pi / 5)

% Lets do the iterations now

In[36]:= z = 1 + 2 I; S = {};
For[k = 0, k <= 5, k++, {Print[N[z]], S = Append[S, {Re[z], Im[z]}], z = N[g[z], 10]}]

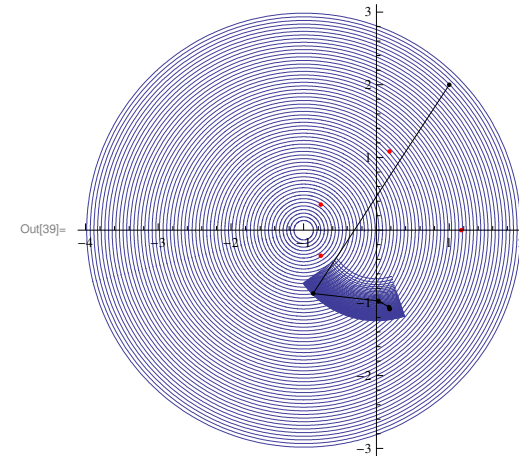
```

```

1. + 2. i
-0.870551 - 0.870551 i
0.0287747 - 0.97436 i
0.173477 - 1.05806 i
0.182598 - 1.08049 i
0.181673 - 1.08369 i

In[37]:= Q = Graphics[Point[S]];
In[38]:= U = Graphics[Line[S]];
In[39]:= Show[{A, B, P, Q, U}]

```



% To get the 3rd root Lets define new g with n = 2

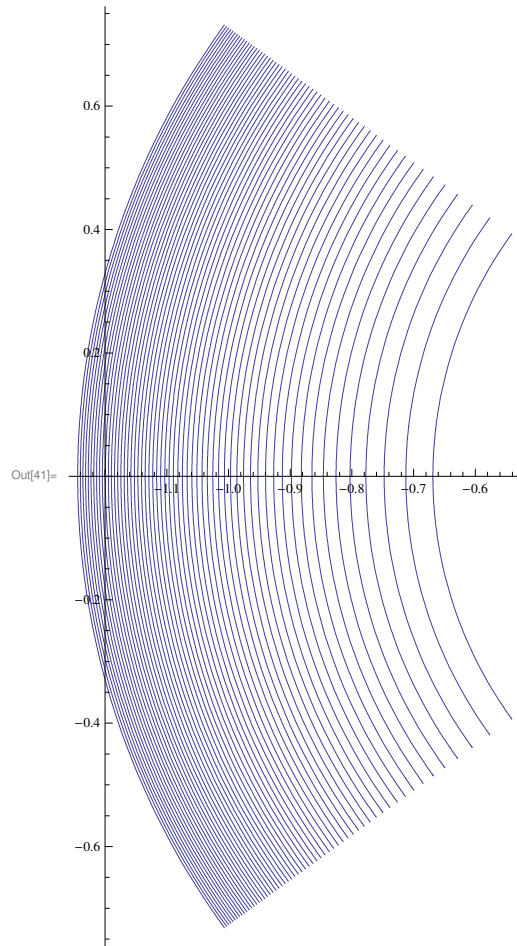
```

In[40]:= g[z_] := Abs[(1 + z)]^(1/5) E^(I arg[1 + z] / 5) E^(I 4 Pi / 5)

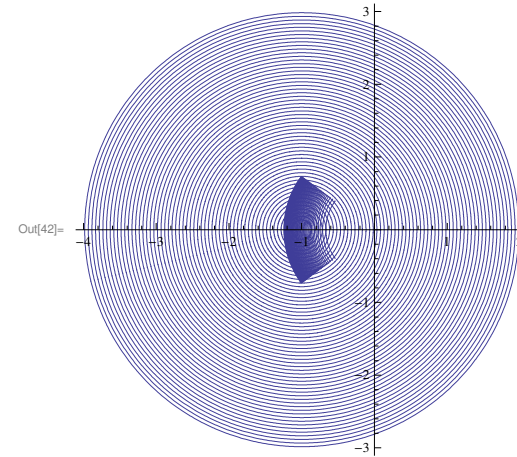
% Now the image of g(z) with 1 + z = R E^(I t)

```

```
In[41]:= B = ParametricPlot[
  Table[{Re[R^(1/5) E^(I t / 5) E^(I 4 Pi / 5)], Im[R^(1/5) E^(I t / 5) E^(I 4 Pi / 5)]},
    {R, (1/5)^(5/4), 3, 0.05}], {t, 0, 2 Pi}]
```



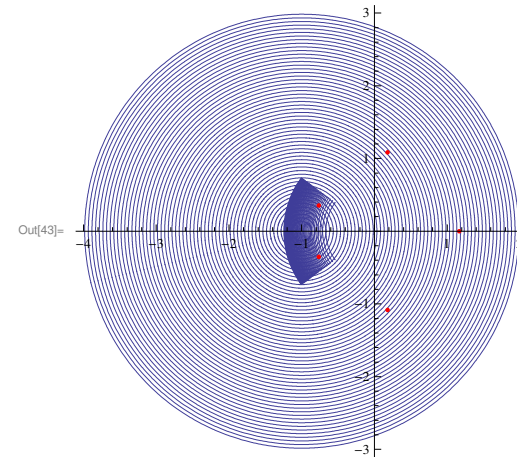
```
In[42]:= Show[{A, B}]
```



% This time however, the image of  $g$  is not within  $A$  (there is a hole in  $A$  at the center), violating the requirements of the Banach Fixed Point Theorem. So things can go wrong.

% Lets plot with roots

```
In[43]:= Show[{A, B, P}]
```



% We can see that there are two roots, violating uniqueness. Lets try iterations anyway

```
In[44]:= z = 1 + 2 I; S = {};
For[k = 0, k ≤ 5, k++, {Print[N[z]], S = Append[S, {Re[z], Im[z]}], z = N[g[z], 10]}]
```

```

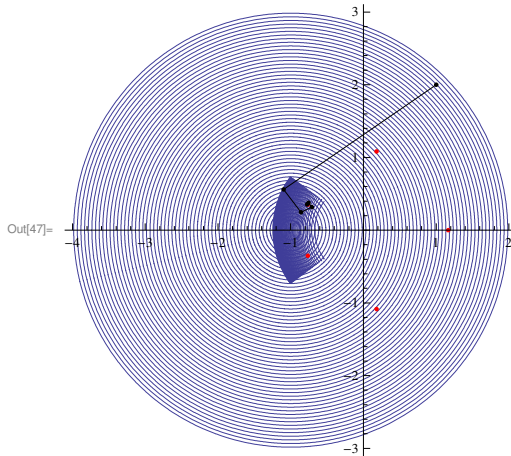
1. + 2. i
-1.09696 + 0.558928 i
-0.858087 + 0.246567 i
-0.710552 + 0.316129 i
-0.755481 + 0.376594 i
-0.774697 + 0.354669 i

```

```
In[45]:= Q = Graphics[Point[S]];
```

```
In[46]:= U = Graphics[Line[S]];
```

```
In[47]:= Show[{A, B, P, Q, U}]
```



% We will never get the 4th root if we start anywhere on the upper half plane. But inspired by symmetry, lets start with  $z = 1 - 2i$  to get the other root.

```

In[48]:= z = 1 - 2 I; S = {};
For[k = 0, k ≤ 5, k++, {Print[N[z]], S = Append[S, {Re[z], Im[z]}], z = N[g[z], 10]}]

```

```

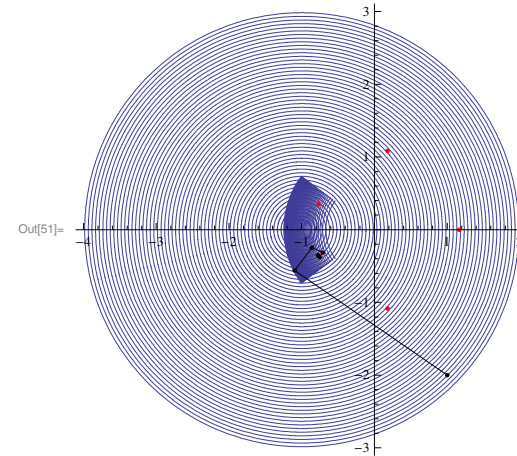
1. - 2. i
-1.09696 - 0.558928 i
-0.858087 - 0.246567 i
-0.710552 - 0.316129 i
-0.755481 - 0.376594 i
-0.774697 - 0.354669 i

```

```
In[49]:= Q = Graphics[Point[S]];
```

```
In[50]:= U = Graphics[Line[S]];
```

```
In[51]:= Show[{A, B, P, Q, U}]
```



% We had all those trouble and guesswork since we failed to meet requirements of the Banach Fixed Point Theorem. Now we try to change the region A to account for these requirements. I have figured out that it can be done by reducing the radius to 2 and angle less than (see why?)

```
In[52]:= N[5 (Pi - ArcSin[(1/5)^(5/4)] - 4 Pi / 5)]
```

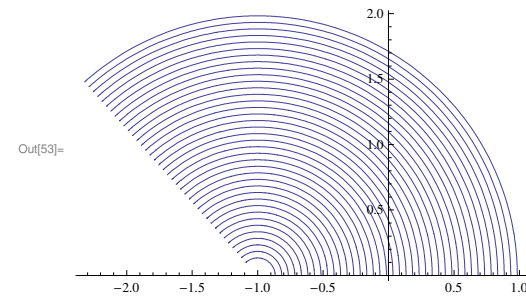
```
Out[52]= 2.47084
```

% Taking angles upto 2.3 the new domain is

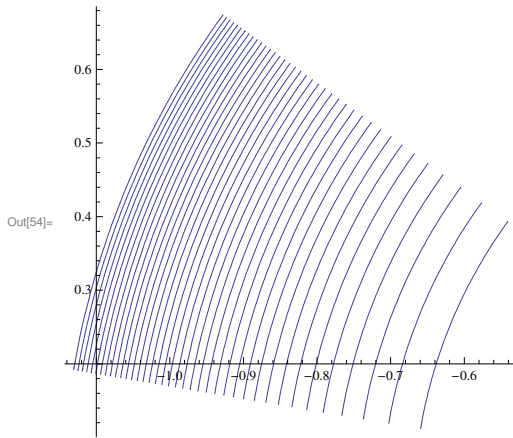
```

In[53]:= A = ParametricPlot[
Table[{Re[RE^(I t) - 1], Im[RE^(I t)]}, {R, (1/5)^(5/4), 2, 0.05}], {t, 0, 2.3}]

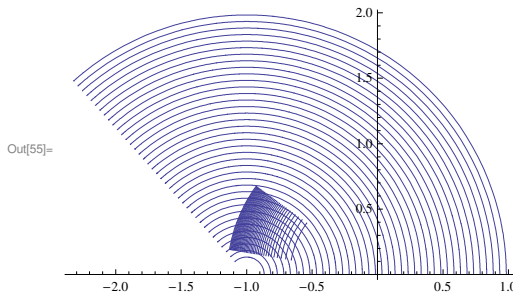
```



```
In[54]:= B = ParametricPlot[
  Table[{Re[R^(1/5) E^(I t / 5) E^(I 4 Pi / 5)], Im[R^(1/5) E^(I t / 5) E^(I 4 Pi / 5)]},
    {R, (1/5)^(5/4), 2, 0.05}], {t, 0, 2.3}]
```

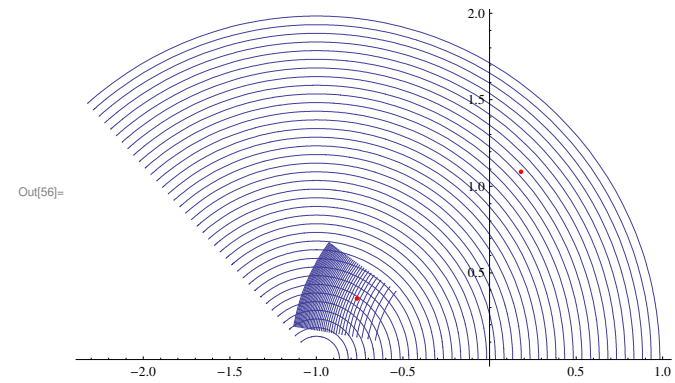


```
In[55]:= Show[{A, B}]
```



% Now we meet both requirements of the theorem

```
In[56]:= Show[{A, B, P}]
```

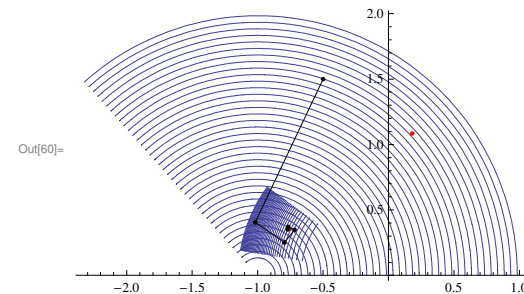


% We can see that there is a unique root in the overlapping regions,  
we must be able to get it. Try iterations

```
In[57]:= z = -0.5 + 1.5 I; S = {};
For[k = 0, k <= 5, k++, {Print[N[z]], S = Append[S, {Re[z], Im[z]}], z = N[g[z], 10]}]
```

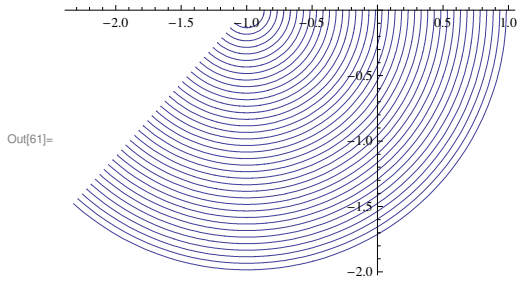
```
-0.5 + 1.5 i
-1.01838 + 0.404996 i
-0.796244 + 0.250753 i
-0.718113 + 0.347448 i
-0.766478 + 0.370704 i
-0.771869 + 0.350813 i
```

```
In[58]:= Q = Graphics[Point[S]];
In[59]:= U = Graphics[Line[S]];
In[60]:= Show[{A, B, P, Q, U}]
```

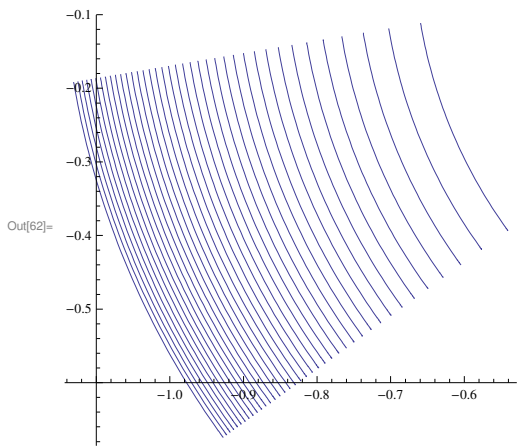


% Now we try to get the 4th root according to the Banach Fixed Point Theorem. We  
find a domain on the lower half plane which is a mirror image of the previous one

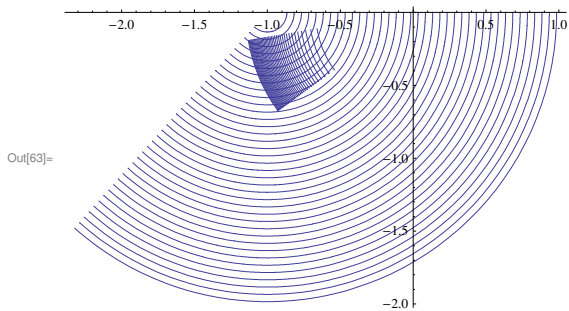
```
In[61]:= A = ParametricPlot[Table[{Re[R E^(I t) - 1], Im[R E^(I t)]},
  {R, (1/5)^(5/4), 2, 0.05}], {t, 2 Pi - 2.3, 2 Pi}]
```



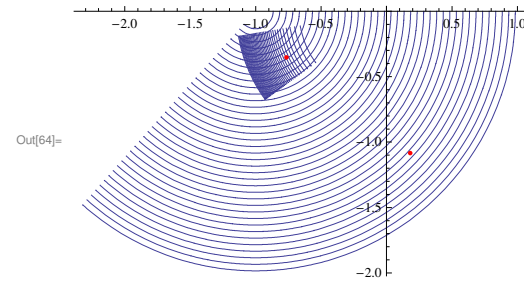
```
In[62]:= B = ParametricPlot[
  Table[{Re[R^(1/5) E^(I t/5) E^(I 4 Pi/5)], Im[R^(1/5) E^(I t/5) E^(I 4 Pi/5)]},
  {R, (1/5)^(5/4), 2, 0.05}], {t, 2 Pi - 2.3, 2 Pi}]
```



```
In[63]:= Show[{A, B}]
```



```
In[64]:= Show[{A, B, P}]
```



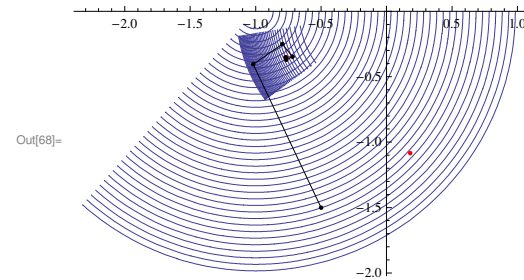
```
In[65]:= z = -0.5 - 1.5 I; S = {};
  For[k = 0, k ≤ 5, k++, {Print[N[z], S = Append[S, {Re[z], Im[z]}], z = N[g[z], 10]}]
```

```
-0.5 - 1.5 i
-1.01838 - 0.404996 i
-0.796244 - 0.250753 i
-0.718113 - 0.347448 i
-0.766478 - 0.370704 i
-0.771869 - 0.350813 i
```

```
In[66]:= Q = Graphics[Point[S]];
```

```
In[67]:= U = Graphics[Line[S]];
```

```
In[68]:= Show[{A, B, P, Q, U}]
```

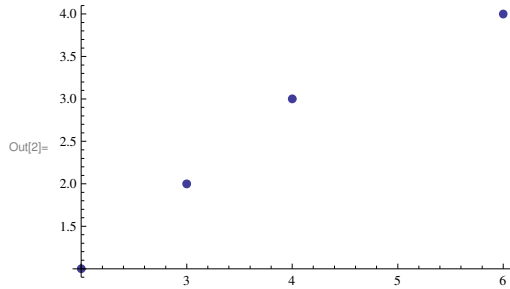


% Finally we found all the roots and saw  
Banach Fixed Point Theorem in action! We are happy now!

In[1]:= **A = {{2, 1}, {3, 2}, {4, 3}, {6, 4}}**

Out[1]= {{2, 1}, {3, 2}, {4, 3}, {6, 4}}

In[2]:= **a = ListPlot[A, PlotStyle -> PointSize[0.02]]**



In[3]:= **InterpolatingPolynomial[A, x]**

Out[3]=  $1 + \left(1 + \frac{1}{24} (4 - x) (-3 + x)\right) (-2 + x)$

In[4]:= **Expand[%]**

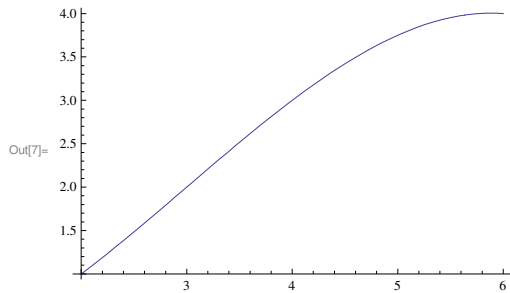
Out[4]=  $-\frac{x}{12} + \frac{3x^2}{8} - \frac{x^3}{24}$

In[5]:= **p[x\_] := -\frac{x}{12} + \frac{3x^2}{8} - \frac{x^3}{24}**

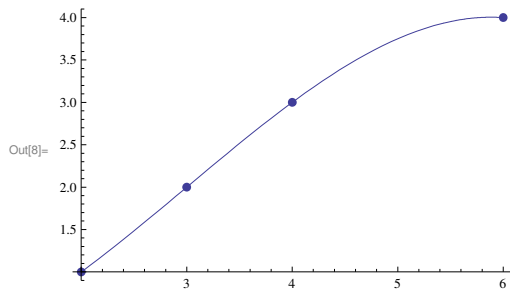
In[6]:= **p[{2, 3, 4, 6}]**

Out[6]= {1, 2, 3, 4}

In[7]:= **b = Plot[p[x], {x, 2, 6}]**



In[8]:= **Show[a, b, PlotRange -> All]**

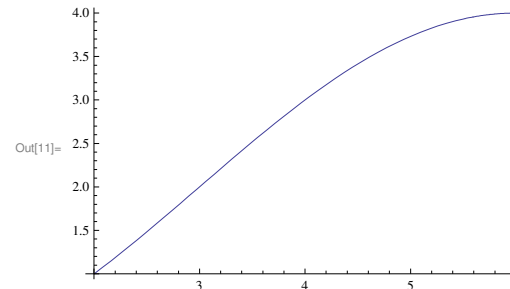


In[9]:= **f[x\_] := 4 Sin[Pi x / 12]^2**

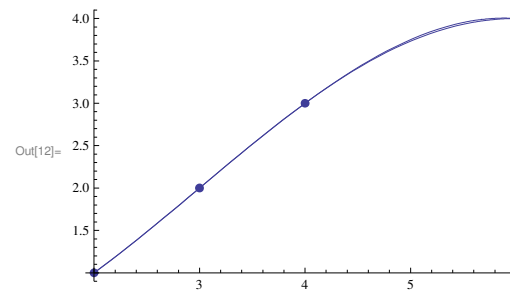
In[10]:= **f[{2, 3, 4, 6}]**

Out[10]= {1, 2, 3, 4}

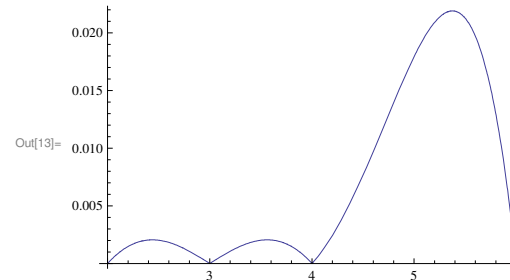
In[11]:= **c = Plot[f[x], {x, 2, 6}]**



In[12]:= **Show[a, b, c, PlotRange -> All]**



In[13]:= **Plot[Abs[f[x] - p[x]], {x, 2, 6}]**



In[14]:= **f''''[x]**

Out[14]=  $-\frac{1}{648} \pi^4 \cos\left[\frac{\pi x}{12}\right]^2 + \frac{1}{648} \pi^4 \sin\left[\frac{\pi x}{12}\right]^2$

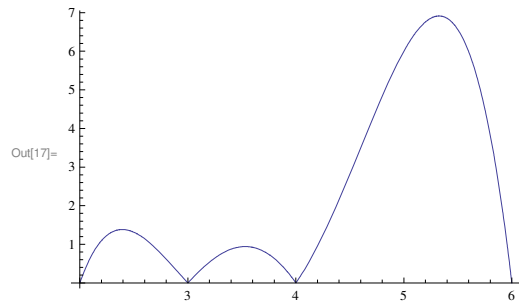
In[15]:= **TrigReduce[%]**

Out[15]=  $-\frac{1}{648} \pi^4 \cos\left[\frac{\pi x}{6}\right]$

In[16]:= **W[x\_] := (x - 2) (x - 3) (x - 4) (x - 6)**



In[17]:= **Plot**[**Abs**[**W**[**x**]], {**x**, 2, 6}]



In[18]:= **W**' [**x**]

Out[18]=  $(-6 + x)(-4 + x)(-3 + x)(-6 + x)(-4 + x)(-2 + x) + (-6 + x)(-3 + x)(-2 + x) + (-4 + x)(-3 + x)(-2 + x)$

In[19]:= **Solve**[% == 0, **x**]

$$\text{Out[19]} = \left\{ \left\{ x \rightarrow \frac{15}{4} + \frac{7 \cdot 5^{2/3}}{4 \left( 3 \left( 27 + 8 i \sqrt{69} \right) \right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\left( 5 \left( 27 + 8 i \sqrt{69} \right) \right)^{1/3}}{4 \cdot 3^{2/3}} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ x \rightarrow \frac{15}{4} - \frac{7 \cdot 5^{2/3} (1 + i \sqrt{3})}{8 \left( 3 \left( 27 + 8 i \sqrt{69} \right) \right)^{1/3}} - \frac{(1 - i \sqrt{3}) \left( 5 \left( 27 + 8 i \sqrt{69} \right) \right)^{1/3}}{8 \cdot 3^{2/3}} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ x \rightarrow \frac{15}{4} - \frac{7 \cdot 5^{2/3} (1 - i \sqrt{3})}{8 \left( 3 \left( 27 + 8 i \sqrt{69} \right) \right)^{1/3}} - \frac{(1 + i \sqrt{3}) \left( 5 \left( 27 + 8 i \sqrt{69} \right) \right)^{1/3}}{8 \cdot 3^{2/3}} \right\} \right\}$$

In[20]:= **N**[% , 20]

Out[20]=  $\left\{ \left\{ x \rightarrow 5.3263454633578327541 + 0. \times 10^{-20} i \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ x \rightarrow 2.3927479811269487269 + 0. \times 10^{-20} i \right\}, \left\{ x \rightarrow 3.530906555152185190 + 0. \times 10^{-20} i \right\} \right\}$

In[21]:= **W**[**x**] /. %

Out[21]=  $\left\{ -6.914096788766247036 + 0. \times 10^{-19} i, \right. \\ \left. -1.382749129442526242 + 0. \times 10^{-19} i, 0.941377168208773279 + 0. \times 10^{-19} i \right\}$

In[22]:= **W**[{2, 6}]

Out[22]= {0, 0}

In[23]:= **Maximize**[{**Abs**[**W**[**x**]], 2 ≤ **x** ≤ 6}, **x**]

Out[23]=  $\left\{ -(-6 + \text{Root}[-180 + 160 \#1 - 45 \#1^2 + 4 \#1^3 \&, 3]) (-4 + \text{Root}[-180 + 160 \#1 - 45 \#1^2 + 4 \#1^3 \&, 3]) \right. \\ \left. (-3 + \text{Root}[-180 + 160 \#1 - 45 \#1^2 + 4 \#1^3 \&, 3]) (-2 + \text{Root}[-180 + 160 \#1 - 45 \#1^2 + 4 \#1^3 \&, 3]) \right\}, \\ \left\{ x \rightarrow \text{Root}[-180 + 160 \#1 - 45 \#1^2 + 4 \#1^3 \&, 3] \right\}$

In[24]:= **N**[% , 20]

Out[24]= {6.9140967887662470361, {x → 5.3263454633578327541}}

In[25]:=  $\frac{1}{648} \pi^4 (6.91409678876624703610944954420975634176^{\wedge} 20.) / 4 !$

Out[25]= 0.0433306062468803708679

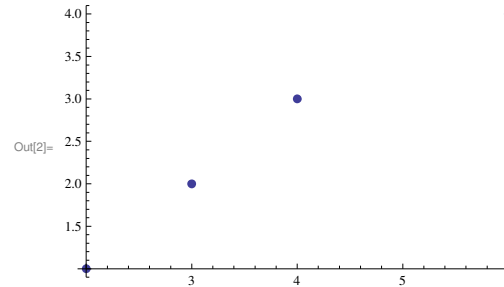
In[26]:= **FindMaximum**[{**Abs**[**f**[**x**] - **p**[**x**]], 2 ≤ **x** ≤ 6}, {**x**, 5}]

Out[26]= {0.0219112, {x → 5.37469}}

In[1]:= **T** = {{2, 1}, {3, 2}, {4, 3}, {6, 4}}

Out[1]= {{2, 1}, {3, 2}, {4, 3}, {6, 4}}

In[2]:= **q1** = **ListPlot**[**T**, **PlotStyle** → **PointSize**[0.02]]



In[3]:= **X**[**u\_**, **v\_**] :=  $\sum_{k=1}^4 \mathbf{T}[[\mathbf{k}]] [[\mathbf{1}]]^{\mathbf{u}} \mathbf{T}[[\mathbf{k}]] [[\mathbf{2}]]^{\mathbf{v}}$

In[4]:= **A** = {{**X**[2, 0], **X**[1, 0]}, {**X**[1, 0], **X**[0, 0]}}

Out[4]= {{65, 15}, {15, 4}}

In[5]:= **A** // **MatrixForm**

Out[5]//**MatrixForm**=  $\begin{pmatrix} 65 & 15 \\ 15 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$

In[6]:= **B** = {{**X**[1, 1]}, {**X**[0, 1]}}

Out[6]= {{44}, {10}}

In[7]:= **B** // **MatrixForm**

Out[7]//**MatrixForm**=  $\begin{pmatrix} 44 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$

In[8]:= **Inverse**[**A**].**B**

Out[8]=  $\left\{ \left\{ \frac{26}{35} \right\}, \left\{ -\frac{2}{7} \right\} \right\}$

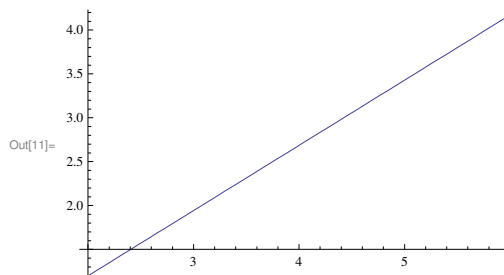
In[9]:= **N**[%]

Out[9]= {{0.742857}, {-0.285714}}

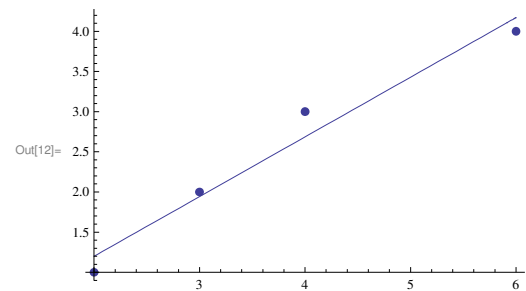
In[10]:= **p** = **Fit**[**T**, {1, **x**}, **x**]

Out[10]= -0.285714 + 0.742857 x

In[11]:= **q2** = **Plot**[**p**, {**x**, 2, 6}]



In[12]:= Show[q1, q2]

In[13]:= **A = {{x[4, 0], x[3, 0], x[2, 0]}, {x[3, 0], x[2, 0], x[1, 0]}, {x[2, 0], x[1, 0], x[0, 0]}}**

Out[13]:= {{1649, 315, 65}, {315, 65, 15}, {65, 15, 4}}

In[14]:= **A // MatrixForm**

Out[14]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1649 & 315 & 65 \\ 315 & 65 & 15 \\ 65 & 15 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[15]:= **B = {{x[2, 1]}, {x[1, 1]}, {x[0, 1]}}**

Out[15]:= {{214}, {44}, {10}}

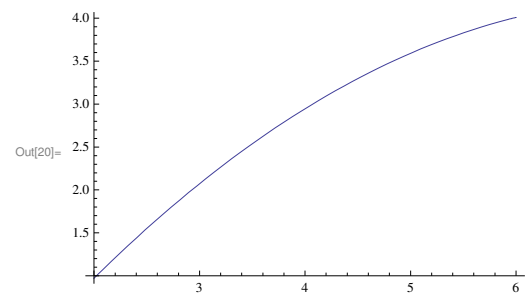
In[16]:= **B // MatrixForm**

Out[16]//MatrixForm=

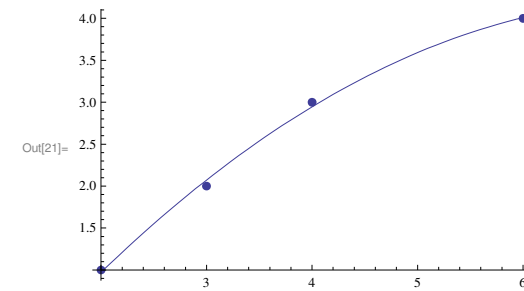
$$\begin{pmatrix} 214 \\ 44 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[17]:= **Inverse[A].B**Out[17]:=  $\left\{ \left\{ -\frac{5}{44} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{367}{220} \right\}, \left\{ -\frac{21}{11} \right\} \right\}$ In[18]:= **N[%]**

Out[18]:= {{-0.113636}, {1.66818}, {-1.90909}}

In[19]:= **pp = Fit[T, {x^2, x, 1}, x]**Out[19]:=  $-1.90909 + 1.66818 x - 0.113636 x^2$ In[20]:= **q3 = Plot[pp, {x, 2, 6}]**

In[21]:= Show[q1, q3]

In[22]:= **Fit[T, {x^3, x^2, x, 1}, x]**Out[22]:=  $-3.06422 \times 10^{-14} - 0.0833333 x + 0.375 x^2 - 0.0416667 x^3$ In[23]:= **InterpolatingPolynomial[T, x]**Out[23]:=  $1 + \left( 1 + \frac{1}{24} (4 - x) (-3 + x) \right) (-2 + x)$ In[24]:= **Expand[%]**Out[24]:=  $-\frac{x}{12} + \frac{3 x^2}{8} - \frac{x^3}{24}$ In[25]:= **N[%]**Out[25]:=  $-0.0833333 x + 0.375 x^2 - 0.0416667 x^3$ In[26]:= **Fit[T, {x^4, x^3, x^2, x, 1}, x]**Out[26]:=  $-0.456196 + 0.486912 x + 0.121558 x^2 + 0.00585375 x^3 - 0.00316803 x^4$

```
In[1]:= p[k_, x_] := a[k] x^3 + b[k] x^2 + c[k] x + d[k]
```

```
In[2]:= D[p[k, x], x]
```

```
In[3]:= p'[k_, x_] := 3 x^2 a[k] + 2 x b[k] + c[k]
```

```
In[4]:= D[p[1, x], {x, 2}]
```

```
In[5]:= p''[k_, x_] := 6 x a[k] + 2 b[k]
```

```
In[6]:= A = {{2, 1}, {3, 2}, {4, 3}, {6, 4}}
```

```
Out[6]= {{2, 1}, {3, 2}, {4, 3}, {6, 4}}
```

```
In[7]:= B = {p[1, 2] == 1, p[1, 3] == 2, p[2, 3] == 2, p[2, 4] == 3, p[3, 4] == 3, p[3, 6] == 4,
  p'[1, 3] == p'[2, 3], p'[2, 4] == p'[3, 4],
  p''[1, 3] == p''[2, 3], p''[2, 4] == p''[3, 4],
  p''[1, 2] == 0, p''[3, 6] == 0}
```

```
Out[7]= {8 a[1] + 4 b[1] + 2 c[1] + d[1] == 1, 27 a[1] + 9 b[1] + 3 c[1] + d[1] == 2, 27 a[2] + 9 b[2] + 3 c[2] + d[2] == 2,
  64 a[2] + 16 b[2] + 4 c[2] + d[2] == 3, 64 a[3] + 16 b[3] + 4 c[3] + d[3] == 3,
  216 a[3] + 36 b[3] + 6 c[3] + d[3] == 4, 27 a[1] + 6 b[1] + c[1] == 27 a[2] + 6 b[2] + c[2],
  48 a[2] + 8 b[2] + c[2] == 48 a[3] + 8 b[3] + c[3], 18 a[1] + 2 b[1] == 18 a[2] + 2 b[2],
  24 a[2] + 2 b[2] == 24 a[3] + 2 b[3], 12 a[1] + 2 b[1] == 0, 36 a[3] + 2 b[3] == 0}
```

```
In[8]:= B // TableForm
```

```
Out[8]/TableForm=
  8 a[1] + 4 b[1] + 2 c[1] + d[1] == 1
  27 a[1] + 9 b[1] + 3 c[1] + d[1] == 2
  27 a[2] + 9 b[2] + 3 c[2] + d[2] == 2
  64 a[2] + 16 b[2] + 4 c[2] + d[2] == 3
  64 a[3] + 16 b[3] + 4 c[3] + d[3] == 3
  216 a[3] + 36 b[3] + 6 c[3] + d[3] == 4
  27 a[1] + 6 b[1] + c[1] == 27 a[2] + 6 b[2] + c[2]
  48 a[2] + 8 b[2] + c[2] == 48 a[3] + 8 b[3] + c[3]
  18 a[1] + 2 b[1] == 18 a[2] + 2 b[2]
  24 a[2] + 2 b[2] == 24 a[3] + 2 b[3]
  12 a[1] + 2 b[1] == 0
  36 a[3] + 2 b[3] == 0
```

```
In[9]:= Flatten[Table[{a[k], b[k], c[k], d[k]}, {k, 1, 3}]]
```

```
In[10]:= T = {a[1], b[1], c[1], d[1], a[2], b[2], c[2], d[2], a[3], b[3], c[3], d[3]}
```

```
Out[10]= {a[1], b[1], c[1], d[1], a[2], b[2], c[2], d[2], a[3], b[3], c[3], d[3]}
```

```
In[11]:= Solve[B, T]
```

```
In[12]:= S = {a[1] →  $\frac{1}{46}$ , b[1] →  $-\frac{3}{23}$ , c[1] →  $\frac{57}{46}$ , d[1] →  $-\frac{26}{23}$ , a[2] →  $-\frac{5}{46}$ , b[2] →  $\frac{24}{23}$ ,
  c[2] →  $-\frac{105}{46}$ , d[2] →  $\frac{55}{23}$ , a[3] →  $\frac{1}{23}$ , b[3] →  $-\frac{18}{23}$ , c[3] →  $\frac{231}{46}$ , d[3] →  $-\frac{169}{23}$ };
```

```
In[13]:= p[1, x] /. S
```

```
In[14]:= p1[x_] :=  $-\frac{26}{23} + \frac{57 x}{46} - \frac{3 x^2}{23} + \frac{x^3}{46}$ 
```

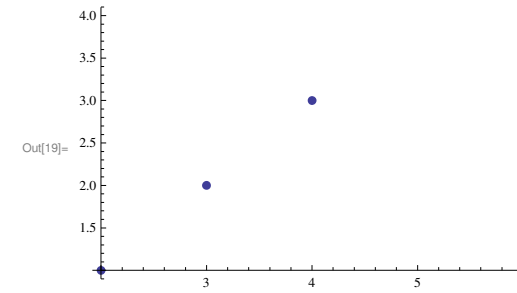
```
In[15]:= p[2, x] /. S
```

```
In[16]:= p2[x_] :=  $\frac{55}{23} - \frac{105 x}{46} + \frac{24 x^2}{23} - \frac{5 x^3}{46}$ 
```

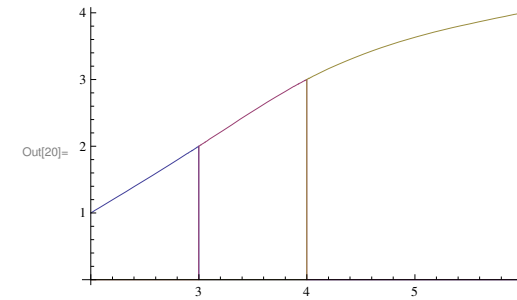
```
In[17]:= p[3, x] /. S
```

```
In[18]:= p3[x_] :=  $-\frac{169}{23} + \frac{231 x}{46} - \frac{18 x^2}{23} + \frac{x^3}{23}$ 
```

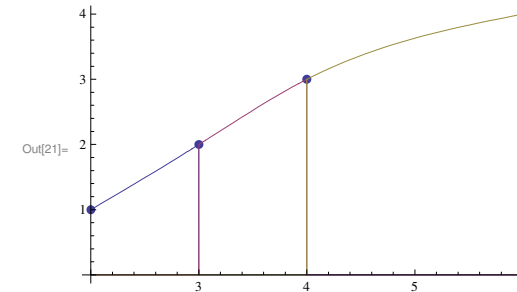
```
In[19]:= q1 = ListPlot[A, PlotStyle → PointSize[0.02]]
```



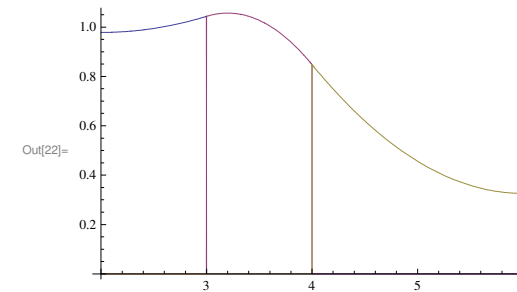
```
In[20]:= q2 = Plot[{p1[x] UnitBox[x - 2.5], p2[x] UnitBox[x - 3.5], p3[x] UnitBox[(x - 5) / 2]}, {x, 2, 6}]
```



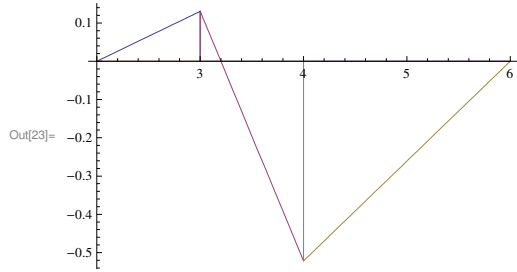
```
In[21]:= Show[q1, q2]
```



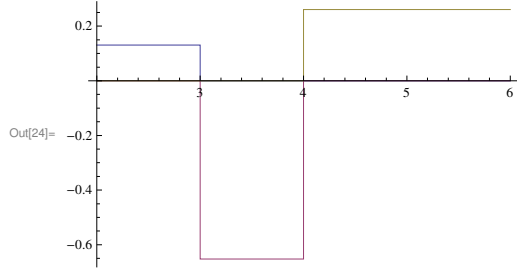
```
In[22]:= Plot[{p1'[x] UnitBox[x - 2.5], p2'[x] UnitBox[x - 3.5], p3'[x] UnitBox[(x - 5) / 2]}, {x, 2, 6}]
```



```
In[23]:= Plot[{p1''[x] UnitBox[(x - 2.5)], p2''[x] UnitBox[(x - 3.5)], p3''[x] UnitBox[(x - 5) / 2]},
{x, 2, 6}, PlotRange -> All]
```



```
In[24]:= Plot[{p1'''[x] UnitBox[(x - 2.5)], p2'''[x] UnitBox[(x - 3.5)], p3'''[x] UnitBox[(x - 5) / 2]},
{x, 2, 6}, PlotRange -> All]
```



```
In[1]:= f[x_] := Sin[x^2]
```

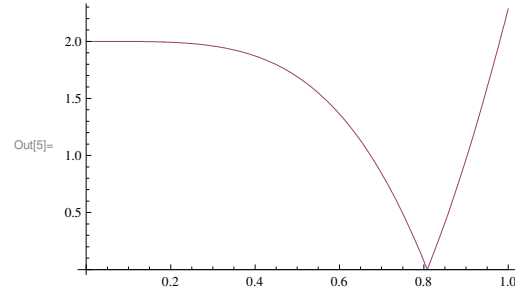
```
In[2]:= D[f[x], {x, 2}]
```

```
In[3]:= g[x_] := 2 Cos[x^2] - 4 x^2 Sin[x^2]
```

```
In[4]:= M = 2 + 4
```

```
Out[4]= 6
```

```
In[5]:= Plot[{0, Abs[g[x]]}, {x, 0, 1}]
```



```
In[6]:= Abs[g[1]]
```

```
Out[6]= -2 Cos[1] + 4 Sin[1]
```

```
In[7]:= N[%]
```

```
Out[7]= 2.28528
```

```
In[8]:= N[(1000 M / 12) ^ (1 / 2)]
```

```
Out[8]= 22.3607
```

```
In[9]:= n = 23
```

```
Out[9]= 23
```

```
In[10]:= h = (1 - 0) / n
```

```
Out[10]= 1/23
```

```
In[11]:= h/2 (f[0] + 2 Sum[f[k / 23], {k, 1, 22}] + f[1])
```

```
Out[11]= 1/46
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 2 \left( \sin\left[\frac{1}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{4}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{9}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{16}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{25}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{36}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{49}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{64}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{81}{529}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \sin\left[\frac{100}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{121}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{144}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{169}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{196}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{225}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{256}{529}\right] + \\ & \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{289}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{324}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{361}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{400}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{441}{529}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{484}{529}\right] \right) + \sin[1] \end{aligned}$$

```
In[12]:= a = N[%, 20]
```

```
Out[12]= 0.31043860088116767628
```

```
In[13]:= \int_0^1 f[x] dx
```

```
Out[13]= \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \text{FresnelS}\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}}\right]
```

```
In[14]:= b = N[%, 20]
```

```
Out[14]= 0.31026830172338110181
```

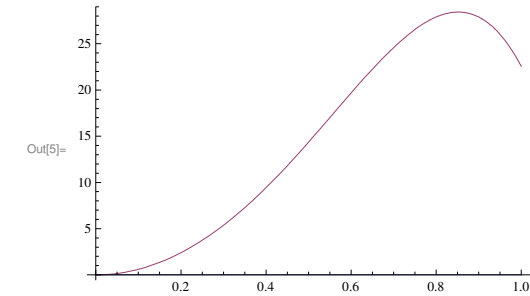
```
In[15]:= a - b
Out[15]= 0.00017029915778657447

In[16]:= % < 10^(-3)
Out[16]= True
```

```
In[1]:= f[x_] := Sin[x^2]
In[2]:= D[f[x], {x, 4}]
Out[2]= -48 x^2 Cos[x^2] - 12 Sin[x^2] + 16 x^4 Sin[x^2]

In[3]:= g[x_] := -48 x^2 Cos[x^2] - 12 Sin[x^2] + 16 x^4 Sin[x^2]
In[4]:= M = 12 + 48
Out[4]= 60
```

```
In[5]:= Plot[{0, Abs[g[x]]}, {x, 0, 1}]
```



```
In[6]:= FindMaximum[Abs[g[x]], {x, 1}]
Out[6]= {28.4285, {x -> 0.852077}}

In[7]:= N[(1000 M / 180)^(1/4)]
Out[7]= 4.27287

In[8]:= n = 6
Out[8]= 6

In[9]:= h = (1 - 0) / n
Out[9]= 1/6

In[10]:= h/3 (f[0] + 4 (f[1/6] + f[3/6] + f[5/6]) + 2 (f[2/6] + f[4/6]) + f[1])
Out[10]= 1/18 (2 (Sin[1/9] + Sin[4/9]) + 4 (Sin[1/36] + Sin[1/4] + Sin[25/36]) + Sin[1])

In[11]:= a = N[%, 20]
Out[11]= 0.31020534474963330655

In[12]:= Integrate[f[x] dx, {x, 0, 1}]
Out[12]= Sqrt[pi/2] FresnelS[Sqrt[2/pi]]

In[13]:= b = N[%, 20]
Out[13]= 0.31026830172338110181

In[14]:= b - a
Out[14]= 0.00006295697374779526

In[15]:= % < 10^(-3)
Out[15]= True
```

In[1]:= **Table** $\left[\int_{-1}^1 \mathbf{x}^n dx == \text{Sum}[\mathbf{w}[\mathbf{k}] \mathbf{x}[\mathbf{k}]^n, \{\mathbf{k}, 0, 2\}], \{\mathbf{n}, 0, 5\}\right]$

Out[1]=  $\left\{2 == w[0] + w[1] + w[2], 0 == w[0] x[0] + w[1] x[1] + w[2] x[2], \frac{2}{3} == w[0] x[0]^2 + w[1] x[1]^2 + w[2] x[2]^2, 0 == w[0] x[0]^3 + w[1] x[1]^3 + w[2] x[2]^3, \frac{2}{5} == w[0] x[0]^4 + w[1] x[1]^4 + w[2] x[2]^4, 0 == w[0] x[0]^5 + w[1] x[1]^5 + w[2] x[2]^5\right\}$

In[2]:= **Solve** $[\%, \{\mathbf{w}[0], \mathbf{w}[1], \mathbf{w}[2], \mathbf{x}[0], \mathbf{x}[1], \mathbf{x}[2]\}]$

Out[2]=  $\left\{\left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow 0, x[1] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[0] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow 0, x[1] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[0] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[1] \rightarrow 0, x[0] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[1] \rightarrow 0, x[0] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[1] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[0] \rightarrow 0\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[1] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[0] \rightarrow 0\right\}\right\}$

In[3]:= **%[4]**

Out[3]=  $\left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[1] \rightarrow 0, x[0] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right\}$

In[4]:= **f[x\_] := Sin[x^2]**

In[5]:= **g[t\_] := Sin[(t + 1) / 2]^2 / 2**

In[6]:=  $\frac{5}{9} g\left[-\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right] + \frac{8}{9} g[0] + \frac{5}{9} g\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right]$

Out[6]=  $\frac{4}{9} \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}\right] + \frac{5}{18} \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right)^2\right] + \frac{5}{18} \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right)^2\right]$

In[7]:= **N[%, 20]**

Out[7]= 0.31027688512104177889

In[8]:= **NIntegrate** $[\mathbf{f}[\mathbf{x}], \{\mathbf{x}, 0, 1\}, \text{WorkingPrecision} \rightarrow 20]$

Out[8]= 0.31026830172338110179

In[9]:= **% - %%**

Out[9]=  $-8.58339766067710 \times 10^{-6}$

In[1]:= **A = Table** $\left[\int_{-1}^1 \mathbf{x}^n dx == \sum_{\mathbf{k}=0}^2 \mathbf{w}[\mathbf{k}] \mathbf{x}[\mathbf{k}]^n, \{\mathbf{n}, 0, 5\}\right]$

Out[1]=  $\left\{2 == w[0] + w[1] + w[2], 0 == w[0] x[0] + w[1] x[1] + w[2] x[2], \frac{2}{3} == w[0] x[0]^2 + w[1] x[1]^2 + w[2] x[2]^2, 0 == w[0] x[0]^3 + w[1] x[1]^3 + w[2] x[2]^3, \frac{2}{5} == w[0] x[0]^4 + w[1] x[1]^4 + w[2] x[2]^4, 0 == w[0] x[0]^5 + w[1] x[1]^5 + w[2] x[2]^5\right\}$

In[2]:= **A // MatrixForm**

Out[2]/MatrixForm= 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 == w[0] + w[1] + w[2] \\ 0 == w[0] x[0] + w[1] x[1] + w[2] x[2] \\ \frac{2}{3} == w[0] x[0]^2 + w[1] x[1]^2 + w[2] x[2]^2 \\ 0 == w[0] x[0]^3 + w[1] x[1]^3 + w[2] x[2]^3 \\ \frac{2}{5} == w[0] x[0]^4 + w[1] x[1]^4 + w[2] x[2]^4 \\ 0 == w[0] x[0]^5 + w[1] x[1]^5 + w[2] x[2]^5 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[3]:= **B = Flatten** $[\text{Table}[\{\mathbf{w}[\mathbf{k}], \mathbf{x}[\mathbf{k}]\}, \{\mathbf{k}, 0, 2\}]]$

Out[3]= {w[0], x[0], w[1], x[1], w[2], x[2]}

In[4]:= **Solve** $[\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}]$

Out[4]=  $\left\{\left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow 0, x[1] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[0] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow 0, x[1] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[0] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[1] \rightarrow 0, x[0] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[1] \rightarrow 0, x[0] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[1] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[0] \rightarrow 0\right\}, \left\{w[0] \rightarrow \frac{8}{9}, w[1] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, w[2] \rightarrow \frac{5}{9}, x[2] \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[1] \rightarrow -\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, x[0] \rightarrow 0\right\}\right\}$

In[5]:= **N[%]**

Out[5]=  $\left\{\{w[0.] \rightarrow 0.555556, w[1.] \rightarrow 0.555556, w[2.] \rightarrow 0.888889, x[2.] \rightarrow 0., x[1.] \rightarrow -0.774597, x[0.] \rightarrow 0.774597\}, \{w[0.] \rightarrow 0.555556, w[1.] \rightarrow 0.555556, w[2.] \rightarrow 0.888889, x[2.] \rightarrow 0., x[1.] \rightarrow 0.774597, x[0.] \rightarrow -0.774597\}, \{w[0.] \rightarrow 0.555556, w[1.] \rightarrow 0.888889, w[2.] \rightarrow 0.555556, x[2.] \rightarrow -0.774597, x[1.] \rightarrow 0., x[0.] \rightarrow 0.774597\}, \{w[0.] \rightarrow 0.555556, w[1.] \rightarrow 0.888889, w[2.] \rightarrow 0.555556, x[2.] \rightarrow 0.774597, x[1.] \rightarrow 0., x[0.] \rightarrow -0.774597\}, \{w[0.] \rightarrow 0.888889, w[1.] \rightarrow 0.555556, w[2.] \rightarrow 0.555556, x[2.] \rightarrow -0.774597, x[1.] \rightarrow 0.774597, x[0.] \rightarrow 0.\}, \{w[0.] \rightarrow 0.888889, w[1.] \rightarrow 0.555556, w[2.] \rightarrow 0.555556, x[2.] \rightarrow 0.774597, x[1.] \rightarrow -0.774597, x[0.] \rightarrow 0.\}\right\}$

In[6]:= **M = Table** $\left[\text{Table}\left[\sum_{\mathbf{k}=0}^2 \mathbf{w}[\mathbf{k}] \mathbf{x}[\mathbf{k}]^n, \mathbf{B}[\{\mathbf{j}\}]\right], \{\mathbf{j}, 1, 6\}\right], \{\mathbf{n}, 0, 5\}$

Out[6]=  $\left\{\{1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0\}, \{x[0], w[0], x[1], w[1], x[2], w[2]\}, \{x[0]^2, 2 w[0] x[0], x[1]^2, 2 w[1] x[1], x[2]^2, 2 w[2] x[2]\}, \{x[0]^3, 3 w[0] x[0]^2, x[1]^3, 3 w[1] x[1]^2, x[2]^3, 3 w[2] x[2]^2\}, \{x[0]^4, 4 w[0] x[0]^3, x[1]^4, 4 w[1] x[1]^3, x[2]^4, 4 w[2] x[2]^3\}, \{x[0]^5, 5 w[0] x[0]^4, x[1]^5, 5 w[1] x[1]^4, x[2]^5, 5 w[2] x[2]^4\}\right\}$



$w[0.] \rightarrow 0.8888888888888888$ ,  $w[1.] \rightarrow 0.5555555555555556$ ,  $w[2.] \rightarrow 0.5555555555555556$ ,  
 $x[2.] \rightarrow -0.7745966692414834$ ,  $x[1.] \rightarrow 0.7745966692414834$ ,  $x[0.] \rightarrow 0.$

```

In[1]:= f[x_, y_] := x^3 + 3 y^2 - 75 x - 9 y^2

In[2]:= G[X_] := {D[f[x, y], x], D[f[x, y], y]} /. {x -> X[[1]], y -> X[[2]]}

In[3]:= g[X_, t_, u_] := G[X + t u] . u

In[4]:= X = {-2, -4};
For[i = 1, i ≤ 20, i++,
{
u = G[X] / Norm[G[X]],
S = NSolve[g[X, t, u] == 0],
T = Table[X + S[[k]][[1]][[2]] u, {k, 1, 2}],
V = Table[f[T[[k]][[1]], T[[k]][[2]]], {k, 1, 2}],
If[V[[1]] > V[[2]], X = T[[1]], X = T[[2]],
Print[X]
}
]

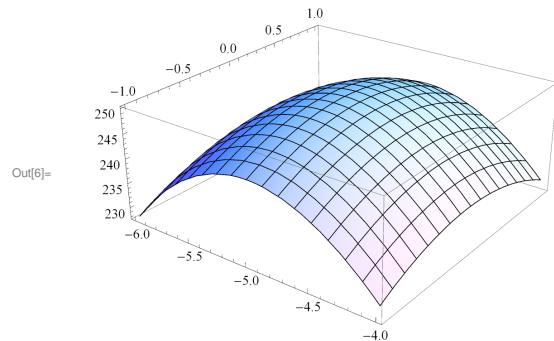
```

```

{-5.41033, -1.40165}
{-4.72733, -0.50521}
{-5.07314, -0.241738}
{-4.95458, -0.086127}
{-5.01273, -0.0418206}
{-4.99219, -0.0148636}
{-5.0022, -0.00723414}
{-4.99865, -0.00257}
{-5.00038, -0.00125132}
{-4.99977, -0.000444508}
{-5.00007, -0.000216443}
{-4.99996, -0.0000768865}
{-5.00001, -0.0000374386}
{-4.99999, -0.0000132992}
{-5., -6.47582 × 10-6}
{-5., -2.30038 × 10-6}
{-5., -1.12014 × 10-6}
{-5., -3.97902 × 10-7}
{-5., -1.93752 × 10-7}
{-5., -6.88259 × 10-8}

```

```
In[6]:= Plot3D[f[x, y], {x, -6, -4}, {y, -1, 1}]
```



```
In[1]:= DSolve[{y' [x] + y[x] == x, y[0] == 0}, y[x], x]
```

```
Out[1]= {{y[x] -> e-x (1 - ex + ex x)}}
```

```
In[2]:= z[x_] := e-x (1 - ex + ex x)
```

```
In[3]:= z[1]
```

```
Out[3]= 1/e
```

```
In[4]:= N[%, 10]
```

```
Out[4]= 0.3678794412
```

```
In[5]:= f[x_, y_] := x - y
```

```
In[6]:= h = 1 / 100; Y = 0; For[k = 1, k ≤ 100, k++, {Y = Y + h (k h - Y), Print[N[{k h, Y}, 10]]}]
```

```

{0.01000000000, 0.0001000000000}
{0.02000000000, 0.0002990000000}
{0.03000000000, 0.0005960100000}
{0.04000000000, 0.0009900499000}
{0.05000000000, 0.001480149401}
{0.06000000000, 0.002065347907}
{0.07000000000, 0.002744694428}
{0.08000000000, 0.003517247484}
{0.09000000000, 0.004382075009}
{0.1000000000, 0.005338254259}
{0.1100000000, 0.006384871716}
{0.1200000000, 0.007521022999}
{0.1300000000, 0.008745812769}
{0.1400000000, 0.01005835464}
{0.1500000000, 0.01145777109}
{0.1600000000, 0.01294319338}
{0.1700000000, 0.01451376145}
{0.1800000000, 0.01616862384}
{0.1900000000, 0.01790693760}
{0.2000000000, 0.01972786822}
{0.2100000000, 0.02163058954}
{0.2200000000, 0.02361428364}
{0.2300000000, 0.02567814081}
{0.2400000000, 0.02782135940}
{0.2500000000, 0.03004314581}
{0.2600000000, 0.03234271435}
{0.2700000000, 0.03471928720}
{0.2800000000, 0.03717209433}
{0.2900000000, 0.03970037339}
{0.3000000000, 0.04230336965}
{0.3100000000, 0.04498033596}
{0.3200000000, 0.04773053260}
{0.3300000000, 0.05055322727}

```

```
{0.3400000000, 0.05344769500}
{0.3500000000, 0.05641321805}
{0.3600000000, 0.05944908587}
{0.3700000000, 0.06255459501}
{0.3800000000, 0.06572904906}
{0.3900000000, 0.06897175857}
{0.4000000000, 0.07228204098}
{0.4100000000, 0.07565922057}
{0.4200000000, 0.07910262837}
{0.4300000000, 0.08261160208}
{0.4400000000, 0.08618548606}
{0.4500000000, 0.08982363120}
{0.4600000000, 0.09352539489}
{0.4700000000, 0.09729014094}
{0.4800000000, 0.1011172395}
{0.4900000000, 0.1050060671}
{0.5000000000, 0.1089560065}
{0.5100000000, 0.1129664464}
{0.5200000000, 0.1170367819}
{0.5300000000, 0.1211664141}
{0.5400000000, 0.1253547500}
{0.5500000000, 0.1296012025}
{0.5600000000, 0.1339051905}
{0.5700000000, 0.1382661385}
{0.5800000000, 0.1426834772}
{0.5900000000, 0.1471566424}
{0.6000000000, 0.1516850760}
{0.6100000000, 0.1562682252}
{0.6200000000, 0.1609055430}
{0.6300000000, 0.1655964875}
{0.6400000000, 0.1703405227}
{0.6500000000, 0.1751371174}
{0.6600000000, 0.1799857462}
{0.6700000000, 0.1848858888}
{0.6800000000, 0.1898370299}
{0.6900000000, 0.1948386596}
{0.7000000000, 0.1998902730}
{0.7100000000, 0.2049913703}
{0.7200000000, 0.2101414566}
{0.7300000000, 0.2153400420}
{0.7400000000, 0.2205866416}
{0.7500000000, 0.2258807752}
{0.7600000000, 0.2312219674}
{0.7700000000, 0.2366097477}
```

```
{0.7800000000, 0.2420436503}
{0.7900000000, 0.2475232138}
{0.8000000000, 0.2530479816}
{0.8100000000, 0.2586175018}
{0.8200000000, 0.2642313268}
{0.8300000000, 0.2698890135}
{0.8400000000, 0.2755901234}
{0.8500000000, 0.2813342222}
{0.8600000000, 0.2871208799}
{0.8700000000, 0.2929496711}
{0.8800000000, 0.2988201744}
{0.8900000000, 0.3047319727}
{0.9000000000, 0.3106846530}
{0.9100000000, 0.3166778064}
{0.9200000000, 0.3227110284}
{0.9300000000, 0.3287839181}
{0.9400000000, 0.3348960789}
{0.9500000000, 0.3410471181}
{0.9600000000, 0.3472366469}
{0.9700000000, 0.3534642805}
{0.9800000000, 0.3597296376}
{0.9900000000, 0.3660323413}
{1.0000000000, 0.3723720179}
```

```
In[7]:= N[Y - z[1], 10]
```

```
Out[7]= 0.004492576689
```

```
In[8]:= D[f[x, y], x] + D[f[x, y], y] f[x, y]
```

```
Out[8]= 1 - x + y
```

```
In[9]:= h = 1 / 100; Y = 0; For[k = 1, k ≤ 100, k++, {Y = Y + h (k h - Y) + (1 - k h + Y) h^2 / 2, Print[N[{k h, Y}, 10]]}]
```

```
{0.0100000000, 0.0001495000000}
{0.0200000000, 0.0003970124750}
{0.0300000000, 0.0007415622009}
{0.0400000000, 0.001182183657}
{0.0500000000, 0.001717920930}
{0.0600000000, 0.002347827616}
{0.0700000000, 0.003070966732}
{0.0800000000, 0.003886410613}
{0.0900000000, 0.004793240827}
{0.1000000000, 0.005790548081}
{0.1100000000, 0.006877432127}
{0.1200000000, 0.008053001678}
{0.1300000000, 0.009316374311}
{0.1400000000, 0.01066667639}
{0.1500000000, 0.01210304296}
```

```

{0.1600000000, 0.01362461768}
{0.1700000000, 0.01523055273}
{0.1800000000, 0.01692000873}
{0.1900000000, 0.01869215465}
{0.2000000000, 0.02054616771}
{0.2100000000, 0.02248123334}
{0.2200000000, 0.02449654507}
{0.2300000000, 0.02659130444}
{0.2400000000, 0.02876472096}
{0.2500000000, 0.03101601199}
{0.2600000000, 0.03334440267}
{0.2700000000, 0.03574912587}
{0.2800000000, 0.03822942206}
{0.2900000000, 0.04078453931}
{0.3000000000, 0.04341373315}
{0.3100000000, 0.04611626650}
{0.3200000000, 0.04889140965}
{0.3300000000, 0.05173844012}
{0.3400000000, 0.05465664265}
{0.3500000000, 0.05764530905}
{0.3600000000, 0.06070373823}
{0.3700000000, 0.06383123603}
{0.3800000000, 0.06702711523}
{0.3900000000, 0.07029069544}
{0.4000000000, 0.07362130302}
{0.4100000000, 0.07701827105}
{0.4200000000, 0.08048093925}
{0.4300000000, 0.08400865391}
{0.4400000000, 0.08760076780}
{0.4500000000, 0.09125664016}
{0.4600000000, 0.09497563659}
{0.4700000000, 0.09875712901}
{0.4800000000, 0.1026004956}
{0.4900000000, 0.1065051206}
{0.5000000000, 0.1104703947}
{0.5100000000, 0.1144957143}
{0.5200000000, 0.1185804819}
{0.5300000000, 0.1227241061}
{0.5400000000, 0.1269260013}
{0.5500000000, 0.1311855875}
{0.5600000000, 0.1355022910}
{0.5700000000, 0.1398755432}
{0.5800000000, 0.1443047815}
{0.5900000000, 0.1487894489}

```

```

{0.6000000000, 0.1533289939}
{0.6100000000, 0.1579228704}
{0.6200000000, 0.1625705379}
{0.6300000000, 0.1672714610}
{0.6400000000, 0.1720251100}
{0.6500000000, 0.1768309601}
{0.6600000000, 0.1816884921}
{0.6700000000, 0.1865971916}
{0.6800000000, 0.1915565495}
{0.6900000000, 0.1965660619}
{0.7000000000, 0.2016252295}
{0.7100000000, 0.2067335585}
{0.7200000000, 0.2118905596}
{0.7300000000, 0.2170957485}
{0.7400000000, 0.2223486458}
{0.7500000000, 0.2276487768}
{0.7600000000, 0.2329956715}
{0.7700000000, 0.2383888645}
{0.7800000000, 0.2438278953}
{0.7900000000, 0.2493123078}
{0.8000000000, 0.2548416503}
{0.8100000000, 0.2604154759}
{0.8200000000, 0.2660333419}
{0.8300000000, 0.2716948102}
{0.8400000000, 0.2773994468}
{0.8500000000, 0.2831468223}
{0.8600000000, 0.2889365114}
{0.8700000000, 0.2947680931}
{0.8800000000, 0.3006411506}
{0.8900000000, 0.3065552712}
{0.9000000000, 0.3125100462}
{0.9100000000, 0.3185050713}
{0.9200000000, 0.3245399458}
{0.9300000000, 0.3306142733}
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{0.9500000000, 0.3428797211}
{0.9600000000, 0.3490700679}
{0.9700000000, 0.3552983207}
{0.9800000000, 0.3615641024}
{0.9900000000, 0.3678670396}
{1.0000000000, 0.3742067625}

```

In[10]:= **N[Y - z[1], 10]**

Out[10]= 0.006327321358