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**Q1.** Each year, rating are compiled concerning the performance of new cars during the first 90 days of use. The cars have been catergorized according to whether a car needs warrantly related repair or not (yes or no) and the country in which the company manufacturing a car is either Japan or Malaysia. Based on data collected for the last two years, the probability that a new car needs a warrantly repair is 0.04. The probability that the car was manufactured by Malaysia is 0.60. The probability that a new car needs a warrantly repair and was manufactured in Malaysia is 0.025.

a) Construct a 2-way frequency table for the two random variables.

**b)** Using the frequency table what is the probability that a new car selected at random need a warrantly related repai given that it is manufactured in Japan.

- c) Give an example for a joint event in the frequency table.
- d) Find the probability of the joint event you defined in (c).

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## Q2:

a) The random variable Y is defined such that  $Y = 0.6X_1 + 0.4X_2$  where  $X_1$  = weight of boxes manufactured and  $X_2$  = volume of the same boxes. If

 $E(X_1) = 5$ ,  $E(X_1^2) = 34$ ,  $E(X_2) = 3$ ,  $E(X_2^2) = 18$  and  $Cov(X_1, X_2) = 0.8$  find the standard deviation of Y.

**b)** If the pdf of random variable is such that  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x + 1 & \text{for } -1 \le x < 0 \\ 1 - x & \text{for } 0 < x < 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ , find the cumulative distribution function,  $F_X(x)$ .

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**Q3.** Solve the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{y}{x} = 1 - e^{-x}$ , y(1) = 0 representing y = y(x) as an integral.

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**Q4.** Let y(x) be the solution to the differential equation in Q3. Find  $\lim_{x\to\infty} \frac{y(x)}{x}$ .

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**Q5**. In the calculation of the volume of a cube of nominal size  $10^{"}$ , the uncertainty in the measurement of each side is 12%. The uncertainty in the measurement of the volume would be

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**Q6.** The root of the equation f(x) = 0 is found by using secant method. Given one of the initial estimates is  $x_0 = 3$  and f(3) = 5, and the angle the secant makes with the function f(x) is  $57^0$ , the next estimate of the root,  $x_1$ , is